

KANJI 997-1192

997 7s	<h1 style="font-size: 2em;">亜</h1> <p>two hunchbacks facing each other</p>	<p>A, next, sub-, Asia</p> <p>亜鉛 <i>aen</i>, zinc (1029)</p> <p>東亜 <i>tōa</i>, East Asia (184)</p> <p>欧亜 <i>ōa</i>, Eurasia (1034)</p> <p>亜熱帯 <i>anettai</i>, subtropics (560, 539)</p> <p>亜流 <i>aryū</i>, follower (409)</p> <p>亜麻 <i>ama</i>, flax (1829)</p>
998 9s	<h1 style="font-size: 2em;">哀</h1> <p>mouth and clothing [lamenting/ covering]</p>	<p>AI, <i>awa(re)</i>, sorrow, pity; <i>awa(remu)</i>, to pity, commiserate</p> <p>物の哀れ <i>mononoaware</i>, pathos (387)</p> <p>可哀相な <i>kawaisō na</i>, poor, pitiable (816, 530)</p> <p>悲哀 <i>hiai</i>, sadness, sorrow (375)</p> <p>哀話 <i>aiwa</i>, tragic tale (221)</p> <p>哀歌 <i>aika</i>, dirge, elegy (84)</p> <p>哀感 <i>aikan</i>, pathos (246)</p> <p>哀歓 <i>aikan</i>, joy and sorrow (639)</p> <p>哀切な <i>aisetsu na</i>, plaintive, pathetic (156)</p> <p>哀愁 <i>aishū</i>, sadness, pensiveness (1357)</p>
999 12s	<h1 style="font-size: 2em;">握</h1> <p>hand and reaching storekeeper</p>	<p>AKU, grasp, grip; <i>nigi(ru)</i>, to grasp, seize; to hand-roll (sushi)</p> <p>握手 <i>akushu</i>, handshake (32)</p> <p>お握り <i>onigiri</i>, rice ball</p> <p>握り飯 <i>nigirimeshi</i>, rice-ball (565)</p> <p>握り寿司 <i>nigirizushi</i>, hand-rolled sushi (737, 497)</p> <p>握力 <i>akuryoku</i>, (strength of) grip (74)</p> <p>握り屋 <i>nigiriya</i>, miser (236)</p> <p>一握 <i>ichiaku</i>, a handful (usu. of sand) (1) (<i>Ichiaku no suna</i>, a 1910 novel by Ishikawa Takuboku)</p>
1000 s	<h1 style="font-size: 2em;">扱</h1> <p>hand and reach (attain through control)</p>	<p><i>atsuka(u)</i>, to treat, to handle, to deal with, to deal in; to receive, to entertain; <i>kok(u)</i>, to thresh</p> <p>取り扱い <i>toriatsukai</i>, handling (301)</p> <p>客扱い <i>kyakuatsukai</i>, hospitality (252)</p> <p>扱き使う <i>kokitsukau</i>, to keep busy (287)</p> <p>他人扱いにする <i>ta'nin atsukai ni suru</i>, to treat someone as a stranger (334, 39)</p>

<p>1001</p> <p>8s</p>	<p>依</p> <p>person +clothes (<i>phon:</i> deformed): deformed person = a dependent</p>	<p>I, E, <i>yo(ru)</i>, depend; as is 依頼する <i>irai suru</i>, to make a request (1889) 依然 <i>izen</i>, as before (528) 依願退職 <i>igan-taishoku</i>, retirement at one's own request (446, 746, 721) 依存する <i>izon uru</i>, to depend on, to rely on (926) 依嘱する <i>ishoku suru</i>, to entrust [with] (1429) 依こ地 <i>ekoji</i>, spite (167)</p>
<p>1002</p> <p>9s</p>	<p>威</p> <p>originally: women+ halberd/ fearsome (battle-axe)</p>	<p>I, authority; <i>odo(su)</i>, to threaten 威力 <i>iryoku</i>, authority (74) 威厳 <i>igen</i>, dignity (854) 威嚇する <i>ikaku suru</i>, to threaten, intimidate (1080) 威嚇的な <i>ikakuteki na</i>, threatening (1080, 551) 威圧 <i>iatsu</i>, coercion (612) (authority-pressure) 脅威 <i>kyōi</i>, threat, menace (1169) 威し文句 <i>odoshimonku</i>, threat (68, 655) 威风 <i>ifū</i>, majesty, dignity (198)</p>
<p>1003</p> <p>9s</p>	<p>為</p> <p>originally: hand + resemble → imitate one's gestures</p>	<p>I, <i>su(ru)</i>, to do; <i>na(su)</i>, to do, perform; <i>tame</i>, purpose: benefit, profit; exchange ...の為に <i>...no tame ni</i>, for the sake of... 行為 <i>kōi</i>, act, action (118) 為筋 <i>tamesuji</i>, patron (843) 為過ぎる <i>shisugiru</i>, to overdo (629) 為替 <i>kawase*</i>, money order (1548) 外為 <i>gaitame</i>, foreign exchange (91) 無為 <i>mui</i>, inactivity; that which is not created (Buddhism) (796)</p>
<p>1004</p> <p>11s</p>	<p>尉</p> <p>originally: press down with heat = ironing → iron out → put into shape</p>	<p>I, military rank 大尉 <i>tai'i</i>, captain (53) 少尉 <i>shō'i</i>, ensign, second lieutenant (143) 中尉 <i>chū'i</i>, first lieutenant [U.S. Army] (55) 尉官 <i>ikan</i>, company officer (441)</p>

1005 12s	偉 person + different (<i>phon</i>)	I, <i>era(i)</i> , great, grand 偉人 <i>ijin</i> , hero, prodigy (39) 偉勲 <i>ikun</i> , great achievement (1191) 偉大 <i>idai</i> , grandeur (53) 偉物 <i>erabutsu</i> , great person (387) 偉い人 <i>erai hito</i> , great man (39)
1006 13s	違 movement + part from (<i>phon</i>) → to move away from	I, <i>chiga(u)</i> , to differ 間違える <i>machigaeru</i> , to make a mistake (92) 間違い <i>machigai</i> , mistake, error; fault (92) 違法な <i>ihō na</i> , illegal (584) 違反 <i>ihan</i> , infringement, violation (371) 言い違い <i>iichigai</i> , misstatement (274) 計算違い <i>keisan-chigai</i> , miscalculation (105, 128) 相違 <i>sōi</i> , difference, disparity (530)
1007 14s	維 rope/cord + bird (<i>phon</i> pull forward)	I, fasten, rope, support 維持 <i>iji suru</i> , to maintain, keep up (294) 維新 <i>ishin</i> , restoration, esp. Imperial Restoration of 1868 (148) 繊維 <i>sen'i</i> , fibre (1500)
1008 15s	慰 heart + soldier (<i>phon</i> : smooth out) → smooth out one's feelings	I, <i>nagusa(mi)</i> , amusement, pastime; <i>nagusa(me)</i> , consolation, comfort; <i>nagusa(mu)</i> , to be diverted; <i>nagusa(meru)</i> , to comfort, to console 慰問 <i>imon</i> , condolence (396) 慰安 <i>i'an</i> , solace, amusement (223) 慰み物 <i>nagusamimono</i> , plaything (387)
1009 16s	緯 thread that covers by going in a different direction	I, horizontal; weft 緯度 <i>ido</i> , latitude (356) 南緯 <i>nan'i</i> , southern latitude (190) 北緯 <i>hoku'i</i> , northern latitude (205) 経緯 <i>kei'i</i> , latitude and longitude (658) 緯線 <i>isen</i> , parallels of latitude (329) 経意義 <i>kei'igi</i> , theodolite (226, 645) 緯糸 <i>nuki'ito*</i> , weft (27)

1010 11S	逸 movement + hare =fast → escape → excel	ITSU, <i>so(reru)</i> , <i>hagu(reru)</i> , to escape, to go astray, to be distracted; <i>so(rasu)</i> , to distract, to turn away, to avert 逸品 <i>ippin</i> , fine/superb article (382) 放逸 <i>hōitsu</i> , dissoluteness, self-indulgence (391) 逸機する <i>ikki suru</i> , to miss a chance, lose an opportunity (453) 逸れ矢 <i>soreya</i> , stray arrow (981) 逸出 <i>isshutsu</i> , escape; excellence, prominence (34) 逸材 <i>itsuzai</i> , person of great talent (485)
1011 6S	芋 plant + emerge (phon: big)	<i>Imo</i> , potato 里芋 <i>satoimo</i> , taro (219) 焼き芋 <i>yaki'imo</i> , baked potato (509) 薩摩芋 <i>satsumaimo</i> , sweet potato (--, 1830) 芋貝 <i>imogai</i> , cone shell (90)
1012 9S	姻 woman+ depend on	IN, marriage 婚姻 <i>kon'in</i> , marriage, matrimony (1278) 姻せき <i>inseki</i> , in-laws 姻族閥 <i>inzokubatsu</i> , nepotism (333, 1710)
1013 11S	陰 hill + obscure/secret = shaded side of a hill	IN, <i>kage</i> , shadow; secret, negative; back/reverse ..のお陰で <i>..no o-kage de</i> , thanks to ... 陰で <i>kage de</i> , behind one's back 日陰 <i>hikage</i> , the shade (62) 緑陰 <i>ryokuin</i> , the shade of trees (412) 陰気 <i>inki</i> , gloom, sadness (11) 陰部 <i>inbu</i> , private parts (384) 陰影 <i>in'ei</i> , shadow (1017) 陰口 <i>kageguchi</i> , backbiting (20) 陰電気 <i>indenki</i> , negative electricity (180, 11)
1014 14S	隠 hill + compassion (phon: cover) = covered by a hill	IN, <i>kakusu</i> , to hide; <i>kaku(reru)</i> , to hide, be hidden, conceal oneself 隠居 <i>inkyō</i> , retirement (from work and from society) (649) 隠し事 <i>kakushigoto</i> , secret (293) 隠れん坊 <i>kakurenbō</i> , hide-and-seek (1807) 隠れ蓑 <i>kakuremino</i> , invisible cloak; pretext (--)

		隠者 <i>inja</i> , hermit (298) 隠れ家 <i>kakurega</i> , refuge (83)
1015 19s	韻 sound + member (<i>phon</i> : round)	IN, rhyme, tone 韻文 <i>inbun</i> , poetry (68) 韻律 <i>inritsu</i> , rhythm, metre (993) 脚韻 <i>kyaku'in</i> , (end) rhyme (1146) 頭韻 <i>tōin</i> , alliteration, head rhyme (186) 音韻 <i>on'in</i> , phoneme (6)
1016 12s	詠 words + long	EI, poem; <i>yo(mu)</i> , to recite, to compose (<i>waka</i>) 詠歌 <i>eika</i> , composition of a poem; Buddhist chant/hymn (84) 詠史 <i>eishi</i> , epic, historical poem (496) 詠草 <i>eisō</i> , poem draft (162) 吟詠 <i>gin'ei</i> , recital (1182) 詠唱 <i>eishō</i> , aria (508)
1017 15s	影 sunlight + delicate pattern	EI, <i>kage</i> , shadow, light, image 影響 <i>eikyō</i> , influence (1171) 影像 <i>eizō</i> , shadow, image (740) 人影 <i>jin'ei</i> , <i>hitokage</i> , human shadow/figure (39) 影武者 <i>kagemusha</i> , 'shadow-warrior' – a general's double, as in Kurosawa's 1980 film about Takeda Shingen, the great 16 th -century warlord (781, 298) 火影 <i>hokage</i> , shadows from firelight (8) 間接的な影響 <i>kansetsuteki na eikyō</i> , indirect influence (92, 730, 551, 1171) 陰も形もない <i>kage mo katachi mo nai</i> , nowhere to be seen, neither hide nor hair, neither shape nor shade 陰影 <i>in'ei</i> , shadow (1013)
1018 15s	鋭 metal + exchange (<i>phon</i> small)	EI, <i>surudo(i)</i> , sharp (knife), keen (intelligence); the choice, the best; trenchant 鋭利な <i>eiri na</i> , sharp, keen, clever (596) 鋭角 <i>eikaku</i> , acute angle (243) 精鋭 <i>seiei</i> , elite, 'crack' (725)

<p>1019</p> <p>9s</p>	<p>疫</p> <p>illness that strikes</p>	<p>EKI, YAKU, epidemic</p> <p>疫病 <i>ekibyō/yakubyō</i>, epidemic (381)</p> <p>悪疫 <i>akueki</i>, plague (222)</p> <p>防疫 <i>bōeki</i>, communicable disease control (by disinfection, quarantine, etc.) (791)</p> <p>免疫 <i>men'eki</i>, immunity [from a disease] (1849)</p> <p>検疫 <i>ken'eki</i>, quarantine (663)</p> <p>疫学 <i>ekigaku</i>, epidemiology (10)</p>
<p>1020</p> <p>10s</p>	<p>悦</p> <p>heart + exchange (<i>phon</i>: burst forth, proclaim)</p>	<p>ETSU, joy</p> <p>喜悦 <i>kietsu</i>, joy, delight (450)</p> <p>悦楽 <i>etsuraku</i>, enjoyment, pleasure (218)</p> <p>満悦 <i>man'etsu</i>, delight, rapture (588)</p> <p>法悦 <i>hōetsu</i>, religious exultation, ecstasy (584)</p>
<p>1021</p> <p>12s</p>	<p>越</p> <p>run + halberd (<i>phon</i>: swift) = swift running</p> <p>→ exceeding → crossing → excelling</p>	<p>ETSU, <i>ko(eru)</i>, to cross (a river); <i>ko(su)</i>, to cross, to exceed, to excel; to overstep, to transgress, to go over</p> <p>-<i>goshi</i>, after, over</p> <p>引っ越す <i>hikkosu</i>, to move (house) (77)</p> <p>優越 <i>yūetsu</i>, superiority, supremacy (984)</p> <p>追い越す <i>oikosu</i>, to overtake (350)</p> <p>勝ち越し <i>kachikoshi</i>, more wins than losses (in a sumo tournament of 15 days – at least 8 wins. The 8:7, <i>hasshō nanahai</i> record has in recent years become a speciality of the Ōzeki, the second highest rank. Showing remarkable mental strength, those with a 6:7 record after 13 days grit their teeth and invariably win the final two bouts)</p> <p>負け越し <i>makekoshi</i>, more losses than wins (in a sumo tournament – 7:8, <i>nanashō happai</i>. Generally reserved for those below Ōzeki rank.)</p> <p>卓越する <i>takuetsu suru</i>, to excel, surpass (1553)</p> <p>激越な <i>geki'etsu na</i>, violent, vehement (1210)</p> <p>越訴 <i>esso, osso</i>, a direct appeal to a senior official that ignores the formalities (1510)</p> <p>越境 <i>ekkyō</i>, border violation (651)</p> <p>越冬する <i>ettō suru</i>, to (pass the) winter (182)</p> <p>繰り越す <i>kurikosu</i>, to transfer (1190)</p>

		飛越する <i>hietsu suru</i> , to jump over (a hurdle) (566) 二十年越しの付き合い <i>nijūnengoshi no tsukiai</i> , an acquaintance of 20 years' standing
1022 15S	謁 words + ask/threaten (<i>phon</i> : state clearly) → make a clear verbal demand	ETSU, audience (with ruler) 拝謁 <i>haietsu</i> , audience (with the Emperor) (956) 謁見 <i>ekken</i> , audience (18) 謁見室 <i>ekkenshitsu</i> , audience chamber (18, 136)
1023 15S	閱 gate + exchange (<i>phon</i> : count) = to count things emerging in succession	ETSU, inspection 検閲 <i>ken'etsu</i> , censorship (663) 校閲 <i>kōetsu</i> , revision, editing (21) 閲覧室 <i>etsuranshitsu</i> , reading room (991, 136) 閱兵 <i>eppei</i> , troop review (578)
1024 8S	炎 EN, <i>honō</i> [oo], flame	炎症 <i>enshō</i> , inflammation (1397) 火炎 <i>kaen</i> , flame, blaze (8) 関節炎 <i>kansetsuen</i> , arthritis (444, 523) 肺炎 <i>haien</i> , pneumonia (958) 虫垂炎 <i>chūsuien</i> , appendicitis (56, 907) 腸炎 <i>chōen</i> , enteritis (547) 脳炎 <i>nōen</i> , encephalitis (954) 中耳炎 <i>chūjien</i> , middle ear infection (55, 29) 炎天 <i>enten</i> , scorching weather (58) 気炎を吐く <i>kien o haku</i> , to talk big, to spout hot air (11, 1634)

<p>1025</p> <p>10s</p>	<p>宴</p> <p>house + attractive woman → brothel → revelry → banquet</p>	<p>EN, <i>utage</i>, banquet</p> <p>宴会 <i>enkai</i>, banquet, feast (87)</p> <p>披露宴 <i>hirōen</i>, wedding reception (1726, 1935)</p> <p>宴席 <i>enseki</i>, banquet, dinner party (520)</p> <p>宴楽 <i>enraku</i>, revelry (218)</p> <p>酒宴 <i>shuen</i>, drinking bout (302)</p>
<p>1026</p> <p>12s</p>	<p>援</p> <p>hand + draw to oneself</p>	<p>EN, help</p> <p>援助 <i>enjo</i>, assistance, aid (314)</p> <p>応援 <i>ōen</i>, backing, aid, support (622)</p> <p>後援する <i>kōen suru</i>, to give support/backing (111)</p> <p>救援 <i>kyū'en</i>, rescue, relief (456)</p> <p>援軍 <i>engun</i>, reinforcements, relieving force (466)</p> <p>声援 <i>sei'en</i>, vocal support (153)</p>
<p>1027</p> <p>13s</p>	<p>煙</p> <p>fire that blocks</p>	<p>EN, <i>kemuri</i>, smoke; <i>kemu(i)</i>, smoky; <i>kemu(tai)</i>, smoky, feeling awkward</p> <p>煙突 <i>entotsu</i>, chimney (1668)</p> <p>禁煙 <i>kin'en</i>, no smoking (654)</p> <p>喫煙 <i>kitsuen</i>, smoking (1143)</p> <p>煙草 <i>tabako*</i>, tobacco (162)</p> <p>間接喫煙 <i>kansetsukitsuen</i>, passive smoking (92, 730, 1143)</p> <p>節煙 <i>setsuen</i>, moderation in smoking (523)</p> <p>嫌煙権 <i>ken'enken</i>, right to dislike smoking (1218, 851)</p> <p>煙になる <i>kemuri ni naru</i>, to vanish into thin air</p>
<p>1028</p> <p>13s</p>	<p>猿</p> <p>animal + pull up by hand</p>	<p>EN, <i>saru</i>, monkey, ape</p> <p>類人猿 <i>ruijin'en</i>, anthropoid (602, 39)</p> <p>野猿 <i>yaen</i>, wild monkey (213)</p> <p>猿人 <i>enjin</i>, apeman (39)</p> <p>猿真似屋 <i>sarumaneya</i>, copycat (514, 696, 236)</p> <p>犬猿の仲である <i>ken'en no naka de aru</i>, to live like cat and dog [lit. dog and ape], to be at enmity (17, 934)</p>

<p>1029</p> <p>13s</p>	<p>鉛</p> <p>metal + hollowed out/ extracted (<i>phon</i>: white)</p>	<p>EN, <i>namari</i>, lead</p> <p>鉛筆 <i>enpitsu</i>, pencil (569) 鉛筆入れ <i>enpitsuire</i>, pencil case (569, 63) 亜鉛 <i>aen</i>, zinc (997) 鉛管 <i>enkan</i>, lead pipe (443) 鉛毒 <i>endoku</i>, lead poisoning (559) 黒鉛 <i>kokuen</i>, graphite (124) 鉛色 <i>namari'iro</i>, livid (145)</p>
<p>1030</p> <p>15s</p>	<p>縁</p> <p>thread + pig (<i>phon</i>: edge) = threads used for hemming</p>	<p>EN, <i>fuchi</i>, relation(s), ties; fate, chance; edge, verge</p> <p>血縁 <i>ketsuen</i>, blood relation (270) 遠縁 <i>tōen</i>, distant relation (79) 縁が遠い <i>en ga tōi</i>, to be distantly related (79) 縁を切る <i>en o kiru</i>, to sever connections; to get a divorce (156) 内縁の妻 <i>nai'en no tsuma</i>, common-law wife (364, 681) 縁側 <i>engawa</i>, veranda (535) 縁談 <i>endan</i>, marriage proposal (543) 宿縁 <i>shukuen</i>, karma, destiny (505) 因縁 <i>innen</i>, direct and indirect causes; karma (614) 額縁 <i>gakubuchi</i>, (picture) frame (635) 縁縫い <i>fuchinui</i>, hemming (1804)</p>
<p>1031</p> <p>6s</p>	<p>汚</p> <p>water + emerge (<i>phon</i>: hollow) = water which collected in a hollow → stagnant → impure → dirt → dishonour</p>	<p>O, dirt, dishonour; <i>kega(reru)</i>, to become dirty, to be defiled; <i>kega(su)</i>, to defile, to disgrace; <i>kega(rawashii)</i>, dirty, detestable <i>yogo(reru)</i>, to be dirty; <i>yogo(su)</i>, to make dirty, to soil; <i>yogo(re)</i>, dirt, filth <i>kitana(i)</i>, dirty</p> <p>汚染 <i>osen</i>, pollution (917) 汚れ <i>kegare</i>, impurity (a Shintō concept: applied to women because they menstruate, and to <i>burakumin</i>, the Japanese 'Untouchables', because they worked as butchers, tanners, undertakers etc.)</p> <p>汚名 <i>omei</i>, bad name, disgrace (71) 汚職 <i>oshoku</i>, bribery, corruption (721)</p>

		汚れ物 <i>yogoremono</i> , laundry (387) 汚れた一生 <i>kegareta isshō</i> , a sinful life (1, 42) 口汚い <i>kuchigitanai</i> , foul-mouthed (20)
1032 5s	凹	Ō, <i>kubo</i> , <i>boko</i> , hollow, concave, dent; <i>heko(mu)</i> , to be dented; <i>heko(masu)</i> , <i>heko(maseru)</i> , to dent; <i>kubo(maru)</i> , to be low; <i>kubo(meru)</i> , to hollow out 凹面 <i>ōmen</i> , concave (395) 凹面鏡 <i>ōmenkyō</i> , concave mirror (395, 462) 凹型 <i>ōgata</i> , concavity (468) 凹凸 <i>ōtotsu</i> , unevenness (1667) 凹地 <i>ōchi</i> , <i>kubochi</i> , hollow, pit (167) 凹み <i>hekomi</i> , dent 凸凹 <i>dekoboko</i> , unevenness, roughness (1667)
1033 8s	押 hand + shell (<i>phon</i> : push, press)	Ō, <i>o(su)</i> , to push; to seal, to stamp; emphatic verbal prefix 押し入れ <i>oshi'ire</i> , closet (63) 押収 <i>ōshū</i> , confiscation (703) 押して <i>oshite</i> , forcibly, by compulsion 手押し車 <i>te-oshiguruma</i> , barrow (32, 31) 耳を押さえる <i>mimi o osaeru</i> , to stop one's ears (29) 押始める <i>oppajimeru</i> , to begin (288)
1034 8s	欧 make the sound ō with gaping mouth = groaning while vomiting	Ō, Europe, Eu- 中欧 <i>chūō</i> , Central Europe (55) 東欧 <i>tōō</i> , Eastern Europe (184) 西欧 <i>seiō</i> , Western Europe (152) 欧米 <i>ōbei</i> , Europe and America, the West (201) 欧亜 <i>ōa</i> , Eurasia (997) 欧州 <i>ōshū</i> , Europe (304)
1035 8s	殴 ward (<i>phon</i> : beat) + strike (with weapon)	Ō, <i>nagu(ru)</i> , to hit, to beat, to assault 殴打 <i>ōda</i> , blow, assault (335) 殴殺する <i>ōsatsu suru</i> , to beat to death (488) 殴り倒す <i>naguritaosu</i> , to knock down (1643) 殴り込み <i>nagurikomi</i> , gang raid (1275) 殴り合う <i>naguriau</i> , to trade blows (121)

<p>1036</p> <p>10s</p>	<p>桜</p> <p>tree + baby (girl)</p>	<p>Ō, <i>sakura</i>, cherry blossom</p> <p>桜ん坊 <i>sakuranbō</i>, cherry (1807)</p> <p>山桜 <i>yamazakura</i>, wild cherry-tree (24)</p> <p>桜花 <i>ōka</i>, cherry blossoms (9)</p> <p>観桜 <i>kan'ō</i>, cherry-blossom viewing (445)</p> <p>桜桃 <i>ōtō</i>, cherry fruit (1646)</p> <p>桜色 <i>sakurairo</i>, pink (145)</p> <p>桜肉 <i>sakuraniku</i>, horsemeat (365)</p>
<p>1037</p> <p>10s</p>	<p>翁</p> <p>feathers + public (<i>phon</i>: head) = plumage on either side of a hawk's head</p>	<p>Ō, <i>okina</i>, old man; venerable</p> <p>老翁 <i>rōō</i>, old man (609)</p> <p>村翁 <i>sonō</i>, village elder (52)</p>
<p>1038</p> <p>12s</p>	<p>奥</p> <p>rice stored (pushed) deep inside a building</p>	<p>Ō, <i>oku</i>, deep inside</p> <p>奥さん・奥様 <i>okusan, okusama</i>, wife (407)</p> <p>奥の間 <i>oku no ma</i>, back room (92)</p> <p>奥歯 <i>okuba</i>, molars (290)</p> <p>奥地 <i>okuchi</i>, interior, hinterland</p> <p>大奥 <i>ōoku</i>, inner palace where shōgun's concubines resided (53)</p> <p>奥方 <i>okugata</i>, nobleman's wife (204)</p> <p>胸奥 <i>kyōō</i>, one's heart of hearts (840)</p> <p>奥底 <i>okusoko</i>, inner depths (549)</p> <p>奥義 <i>ōgi / okugi</i>, mysteries (645)</p> <p>奥の細道 <i>oku no hosomichi</i>, The Narrow Road to the Deep North, a travel diary by Matsuo Bashō (1689)</p>
<p>1039</p> <p>16s</p>	<p>憶</p> <p>a thought kept in the heart = memory</p>	<p>OKU, think, remember</p> <p>記憶 <i>kioku</i>, memory (95)</p> <p>記憶力 <i>kiokuryoku</i>, memory (95, 74)</p> <p>追憶 <i>tsuioku</i>, reminiscence, retrospection (350)</p> <p>憶測 <i>okusoku</i>, speculation, conjecture (743)</p>

1040 13s	<p>虞</p> <p>tiger + give/ not proven (phon: colour/ contrast) = mythical tiger-like creature</p>	<p>osore, GU, fear, anxiety; risk, danger</p> <p>憂虞 <i>yūgu</i>, distress (1871)</p> <p>不虞 <i>fugu</i>, unexpected (572)</p> <p>虞美人草 <i>gubijinsō</i>, poppy (376, 39, 162)</p>
1041 1s	<p>乙</p> <p>double-bladed sword = odd weapon</p>	<p>OTSU, ITSU, odd; second, B; stylish</p> <p>乙女 <i>otome*</i>, virgin, maiden (35)</p> <p>乙種 <i>otsushu</i>, B class, second grade (503)</p> <p>乙に <i>otsuni</i>, strangely</p> <p>甲乙 <i>kōotsu</i>, former and latter (1243)</p>
1042 9s	<p>卸</p> <p>stop driving a cart = unload = sell wholesale</p>	<p>oro(su), oro(shi), wholesale; grated</p> <p>卸売 <i>oroshiuri</i>, wholesale (192)</p> <p>卸商 <i>oroshishō</i>, wholesaler (317)</p> <p>卸値 <i>oroshine</i>, wholesale price (933)</p> <p>卸し大根 <i>oroshidaikon</i>, grated radish (53, 282)</p> <p>~卸しで買う ~o <i>oroshi de kau</i>, to buy~wholesale (193)</p>
1043 16s	<p>穏</p> <p>rice-plant + care/compassion (phon: pressing/ soften) = to soften rice by pressing it</p>	<p>ON, peace, moderation; <i>oda(yaka) na</i>, calm (海 <i>umi</i>), gentle (人 <i>hito</i>, 風 <i>kaze</i>)</p> <p>穏和 <i>onwa</i>, moderation (416)</p> <p>穏当な <i>ontō na</i>, reasonable, moderate (183)</p> <p>平穏な <i>heion na</i>, calm, tranquil (388)</p> <p>不穏な <i>fuon na</i>, disquieting; restless (572)</p>
1044 8s	<p>佳</p> <p>person (woman) + jewel (phon: beautiful)</p>	<p>KA, beautiful, good</p> <p>佳人 <i>kajin</i>, beauty, belle (39)</p> <p>絶佳の <i>zekka no</i>, superb [landscape] (733)</p> <p>佳作 <i>kasaku</i>, a fine work (127)</p> <p>佳味 <i>kami</i>, delicious taste (393)</p>

<p>1045</p> <p>9S</p>	<p>架</p> <p>tree (timber) + add (<i>phon</i>: build up) = to build up by adding timber</p>	<p>KA, <i>ka(karu)</i>, to be laid/built across; <i>ka(keru)</i>, to build, span, frame; to lay</p> <p>架設 <i>kasetsu suru</i>, to construct, erect, install (731)</p> <p>書架 <i>shoka</i>, bookshelf (142)</p> <p>画架 <i>gaka</i>, easel (85)</p> <p>担架 <i>tanka</i>, stretcher (929)</p> <p>開架 <i>kaika</i>, open shelves, open access (241)</p> <p>架橋 <i>kakyō</i>, bridge building (259)</p> <p>架道橋 <i>kadōkyō</i>, overbridge (188, 259)</p> <p>高架橋 <i>kōkakyō</i>, elevated bridge (119, 259)</p> <p>十字架 <i>jūjika</i>, (Christian) cross, crucifix (33, 28)</p> <p>架空な <i>kakū na</i>, aerial, overhead; fictitious, fanciful (15)</p>
<p>1046</p> <p>10S</p>	<p>華</p> <p>a richly-leaved plant coming into bud</p>	<p>KA, GE, <i>hana</i>, flower; showy; China</p> <p>豪華な <i>gōka na</i>, gorgeous, splendid (1271)</p> <p>華道 <i>kadō</i>, flower arrangement (188)</p> <p>中華 <i>chūka</i>, Chinese- (55)</p> <p>中華料理 <i>chūkaryōri</i>, Chinese cuisine (55, 599, 220)</p> <p>日華 <i>nikka</i>, Japan and China (62)</p> <p>法華經 <i>hokekyō</i>, the Lotus (584, 658)</p> <p>華美 <i>kabi</i>, splendour, colour (376)</p> <p>華やかな <i>hanayaka na</i>, flowery, bright</p> <p>華々しい <i>hanabanashii</i>, brilliant, magnificent</p> <p>散華する <i>sange suru</i>, to fall as flowers, dying in glory (492)</p>
<p>1047</p> <p>11S</p>	<p>菓</p> <p>fruit = sweet refreshment → cake</p>	<p>KA, fruit, cake</p> <p>菓子 <i>kashi</i>, sweets, cake, confectionery (25)</p> <p>和菓子 <i>wagashi</i>, Japanese sweets (416, 25)</p> <p>製菓 <i>seika</i>, confectionery (726)</p> <p>茶菓 <i>saka</i>, tea and cakes, light refreshments (171)</p> <p>水菓子 <i>mizugashi</i>, fruit (40, 25)</p>
<p>1048</p> <p>12S</p>	<p>渦</p> <p><i>Orig</i>: water + pass/ flexible movement</p>	<p>KA, <i>uzu</i>, whirlpool, eddy</p> <p>渦巻き <i>uzumaki</i>, eddy, vortex, whirlpool (826)</p> <p>渦線 <i>uzusen</i>, spiral line (329)</p> <p>渦中 <i>kachū</i>, maelstrom (55)</p>

1049 13S	嫁 woman going to a (new) house	KA, <i>yome</i> , bride; <i>totsu(gu)</i> , to marry, wed (a man) 花嫁 <i>hanayome</i> , bride (9) 嫁資 <i>kashi</i> , dowry (694) 再嫁 <i>saika</i> , second marriage (679) 嫁入る <i>yomeiru</i> , to marry a man (63) 嫁いびり <i>yomeibiri</i> , bullying of a young wife by her husband's parents 転嫁する <i>tenka suru</i> , to pass the buck (354)
1050 13S	暇 day + false (<i>phon:</i> space)=day of space	KA, <i>hima</i> , leisure, free time 休暇 <i>kyūka</i> , holiday, vacation (13) 余暇 <i>yoka</i> , spare time, leisure (800) 賜暇 <i>shika</i> , furlough, leave of absence (1324) 暇取る <i>himadoru</i> , be tardy (301)
1051 13S	禍 gods + <i>phon:</i> rebuke	KA, <i>wazawai</i> , calamity 災禍 <i>saika</i> , calamity (680) 禍福 <i>kafuku</i> , vicissitudes, ups and downs (386) 禍根 <i>kakon</i> , root of evil (282) 黃禍 <i>kōka</i> , Yellow Peril (120)
1052 13S	靴 leather + change/ conversion = riding boots → shoes	KA, <i>kutsu</i> , shoe 靴下 <i>kutsushita</i> , socks (7) 皮靴 <i>kawagutsu</i> , leather shoes (374) 雪靴 <i>yukigutsu</i> , snowshoes (157) 長靴 <i>nagagutsu</i> , (knee-high) boot (173) 製靴 <i>seika</i> , shoemaking (726)
1053 14S	寡 house + face + divide = separated person alone in a house = widow → minimal family	KA, few, minimum, widow 寡婦 <i>kafu</i> , <i>yamome</i> , widow (779) 寡小の <i>kashō no</i> , few, scanty (36) 寡黙な <i>kamoku na</i> , silent, reticent (1856) 寡言 <i>kagen</i> , reticence (274)

<p>1054</p> <p>14s</p>	<p>箇</p> <p>bamboo + hard (phon: straight) = a counter for straight bamboo slats</p>	<p>KA, KO, (counter for) item</p> <p>箇所 <i>kasho</i>, place, point (312)</p> <p>箇条書 <i>kajōgaki</i>, itemisation (716, 142)</p> <p>一箇 <i>ikko</i>, one item (1)</p>
<p>1055</p> <p>15s</p>	<p>稼</p> <p>rice plant + home (phon: very big) = crop of rice big enough to fill a storehouse → to work hard enough to produce such a crop</p>	<p>KA, work, <i>kase(gu)</i>, to work for a living, to earn (money), to gain (time)</p> <p>稼ぎ手 <i>kasegite</i>, breadwinner (32)</p> <p>稼業 <i>kagyō</i>, one's trade (260)</p> <p>出稼ぎ <i>dekasegi</i>, working away from home (34)</p> <p>共稼ぎ <i>tomokasegi</i>, dual income (460)</p> <p>稼ぎ取る <i>kasegitoru</i>, to earn by working (301)</p>
<p>1056</p> <p>10s</p>	<p>蚊</p> <p>insect + text (phon: bun) = insect that goes <i>bun</i></p>	<p><i>ka</i>, BUN, mosquito</p> <p>蚊帳 <i>kaya*</i>, mosquito-net (347)</p> <p>蚊遣火 <i>kayaribi</i>, smudge fire (1220, 8)</p> <p>蚊取線香 <i>katorisenkō</i>, mosquito-repellent incense burner. A must in summer! (301, 329, 1255)</p> <p>蚊針 <i>kabari</i>, flyhook (905)</p> <p>大蚊 <i>gaganbo*</i>, crane fly (53)</p>
<p>1057</p> <p>13s</p>	<p>雅</p> <p>bird + fang (phon: unpleasant) = an unpleasant bird that makes a <i>ga</i> sound = crow</p>	<p>GA, <i>miya(bi)</i>, elegance, taste</p> <p>優雅 <i>yūga</i>, elegance (984)</p> <p>風雅 <i>fūga</i>, elegance, refinement</p> <p>雅号 <i>gagō</i>, pen name (281)</p> <p>雅趣 <i>gashu</i>, artistry (1350)</p>

<p>1058</p> <p>15s</p>	<p>餓</p> <p>food/eat + I (<i>phon</i>: empty, lacking)</p>	<p>GA, <i>u(eru)</i>, to starve</p> <p>飢餓 <i>kiga</i>, starvation (1127)</p> <p>飢餓行進 <i>kigakōshin</i>, hunger march (1127, 118, 326)</p> <p>餓鬼 <i>gaki</i>, kid, brat, hungry ghost (1128)</p> <p>餓死 <i>gashi</i>, death from starvation (286)</p>
<p>1059</p> <p>4s</p>	<p>介</p> <p>originally.: a person encased, wearing armour (front & back) = shell = being between things → mediate</p>	<p>KAI, mediate, shell</p> <p>紹介 <i>shōkai</i>, introduction (to person); presentation (of product) (1400)</p> <p>自己紹介 <i>jikoshōkai</i>, self-introduction (134, 855, 1400)</p> <p>仲介 <i>chūkai suru</i>, to mediate (934)</p> <p>介抱する <i>kaihō suru</i>, to nurse, to care for (1794)</p> <p>介入 <i>kainyū</i>, intervention (63)</p> <p>武力介入 <i>buryokukainyū</i>, armed intervention (781, 74, 63)</p> <p>介殻 <i>kaikaku</i>, sea shell (1075)</p>
<p>1060</p> <p>7s</p>	<p>戒</p> <p>originally.: two hands holding a halberd</p>	<p>KAI, <i>imashi(meru)</i>, command, admonish</p> <p>警戒 <i>keikai</i>, caution, precaution (847)</p> <p>戒律 <i>kairitsu</i>, commandment (993)</p> <p>戒行 <i>kaigyō</i>, penance (118)</p> <p>戒嚴令 <i>kaigenrei</i>, martial law (854, 603)</p>
<p>1061</p> <p>8s</p>	<p>怪</p> <p>feelings + hand over earth (work on land – simplification of 'sacred' – otherworldly) = one's feelings when encountering something strange</p>	<p>KAI, KE, <i>aya(shii)</i>, weird, suspicious; <i>aya(shimu)</i>, to suspect, to doubt</p> <p>怪談 <i>kaidan</i>, ghost story (543)</p> <p>怪我 <i>kega</i>, injury, wound (817)</p> <p>怪獣 <i>kaijū</i>, monster, beast (1366)</p> <p>怪物 <i>kaibutsu</i>, monster (387)</p> <p>妖怪 <i>yōkai</i>, (malicious) ghost (–)</p> <p>怪しげな <i>ayashige na</i>, questionable, doubtful</p>

1062 8s	<p>拐</p> <p>hand (arm) + bone (<i>phon</i>: bend) = to acquire sth. by bending arm round</p>	<p>KAI, deceive, kidnap, bend</p> <p>誘拐 <i>yūkai</i>, abduction, kidnapping (1870)</p> <p>拐帶する <i>kaitai suru</i>, to abscond with money (539)</p> <p>拐帶者 <i>kaitaisha</i>, absconder (539, 298)</p>
1063 9s	<p>悔</p> <p>feelings + every (<i>phon</i>: resentment) = feelings of resentment</p>	<p>KAI, <i>kuya(shii)</i>, regrettable, vexing; <i>ku(yamu)</i>, <i>ku(iru)</i>, to regret, to repent</p> <p>後悔する <i>kōkai suru</i>, to regret, feel remorse (111)</p> <p>悔しさ <i>kuyashisa</i>, vexation, chagrin</p> <p>悔やみ状 <i>kuyamijō</i>, letter of condolence (717)</p>
1064 9s	<p>皆</p> <p>people in a row talking ('white' is a miscopy)</p>	<p>KAI, <i>min[n]a</i>, all, everyone, full</p> <p>皆様 <i>minasama</i>, Everyone... (407)</p> <p>皆済 <i>kaisai</i>, full payment (871)</p> <p>皆無 <i>kaimu</i>, nothing, none at all (796)</p> <p>国民皆兵 <i>kokuminkaihei</i>, universal conscription (123, 590, 578)</p>
1065 13s	<p>塊</p> <p>originally.: mass of earth in a container (‘container’ replaced by ‘devil’)</p>	<p>KAI, <i>katamari</i>, lump, clod, mass</p> <p>血の塊 <i>chi no katamari</i>, blood clot (270)</p> <p>金塊 <i>kinkai</i>, gold bullion, nugget, gold ingot (14)</p> <p>塊鋼 <i>kaikō</i>, steel ingot (864)</p> <p>山塊 <i>sankai</i>, massif (24)</p>
1066 16s	<p>壊</p> <p>earth(en rampart) + carry in the sleeve (<i>phon</i>: destroy)</p>	<p>KAI, <i>kowa(su)</i>, to break, destroy, ruin; <i>kowa(reru)</i>, to be broken</p> <p>壊れ物 <i>kowaremono</i>, fragile article, breakable (387)</p> <p>破壊 <i>hakai</i>, destruction (767)</p> <p>破壊できない <i>hakai dekinai</i>, indestructible</p> <p>崩壊する <i>hōkai suru</i>, to fall, collapse, crumble (1801)</p> <p>壊滅 <i>kaimetsu</i>, destruction, ruin (1848)</p> <p>壊血病 <i>kaiketsubyō</i>, scurvy (270, 381)</p>

<p>1067</p> <p>16s</p>	<p>懷</p> <p>feeling + carry in the sleeve/bosom</p>	<p>KAI, <i>futokoro</i>, bosom, yearn, fond; <i>natsu(kashii)</i>, nostalgic; <i>natsu(kashimu)</i>, to miss, to long for; <i>natsu(keru)</i>, to tame, domesticate; <i>natsu(ku)</i>, to be tamed</p> <p>懷古 <i>kaiko</i>, nostalgia (109) (yearn-old) 懷郷 <i>kaikyō</i>, nostalgia (841) 懷中 <i>kaichū</i>, pocket- (55) 懷中電灯 <i>kaichūdentō</i>, flashlight, electric torch (55, 180, 556) 抱懷 <i>hōkai suru</i>, to entertain, harbor, cherish (1794) 述懷 <i>jukkai</i>, reminiscence (707) 懷手 <i>futokorode</i>, idleness (32)</p>
<p>1068</p> <p>8s</p>	<p>劾</p> <p>pig (<i>phon</i>: examine thoroughly) + strength/effort</p>	<p>GAI, investigate (wrongdoing)</p> <p>弾劾する <i>dangai suru</i>, to impeach, denounce (1570) 弾劾者 <i>dangaisha</i>, denunciator (1570, 298) 劾奏 <i>gaisō</i>, reporting an offence to the ruler (918)</p>
<p>1069</p> <p>11s</p>	<p>涯</p> <p>water (side) + cliff = shoreline → edge</p>	<p>GAI, shore, edge</p> <p>生涯 <i>shōgai</i>, lifetime (42) 生涯の <i>shōgai no</i>, lifelong 際涯 <i>saigai</i>, limits (683) 天涯 <i>tengai</i>, horizon, far-off land (58)</p>
<p>1070</p> <p>13s</p>	<p>慨</p> <p>feelings + already (<i>phon</i>: anger, finished)</p>	<p>GAI, lament, deplore</p> <p>慨嘆 <i>gaitan</i>, lamentation (1566) 感慨 <i>kangai</i>, deep emotion (246) 慨然と <i>gaizen to</i>, indignantly (528) 憤慨 <i>fungai</i>, indignation, resentment (1772)</p>

1071 13S	該 words + pig (<i>phon:</i> binding) = binding agreement → words bound to sth. = relevant	GAI, relevance, the said- 該当 <i>gaitō</i> , relevance (183) 該当する <i>gaitō suru</i> , to come under, satisfy (requirements), be applicable 該博 <i>gaihaku</i> , profundity (564) 當該 <i>tōgai</i> , the relevant -, the said, the concerned (183)
1072 14S	概 wood + already (<i>phon:</i> rub across) = a strickle = rough measure → roughly	GAI, <i>ōmu(ne)</i> , roughly, in general 概念 <i>gainen</i> , general idea, concept (561) 概略 <i>gairyaku</i> , outline, summary (804) 概説 <i>gaisetsu</i> , survey, outline (524) 概要 <i>gaiyō</i> , gloss, synopsis (593) 概して <i>gaishite</i> , typically, as a rule 概算で <i>gaisan de</i> , approximately, at a rough estimate (128) 大概 <i>taigai</i> , in general, generally (53)
1073 9S	垣 earth that goes around = wall → hedge	<i>kaki</i> , fence, hedge 垣根 <i>kakine</i> , fence, hedge (282) 生け垣 <i>ikegaki</i> , hedge (42) 石垣 <i>ishigaki</i> , stone wall (45) 四つ目垣 <i>yotsumegaki</i> , lattice fence (26, 72) (four-eye fence) 垣間見る <i>kaimamiru*</i> , to peep (92, 18)
1074 10S	核 tree/wood + pig (<i>phon:</i> hard casing) = an item with a hard wooden casing → sth. with a hard casing found on a tree = kernel	KAKU, core, nucleus, nuclear 結核 <i>kekaku</i> , tuberculosis (472) 核兵器 <i>kakuheiki</i> , nuclear weapon (578) 核エネルギー <i>kakuenerugi</i> , nuclear energy 核融合 <i>kakuyūgō</i> , nuclear fusion (1872, 121) 核廃棄物 <i>kakuhaikibutsu</i> , nuclear waste (1687, 1131, 387) 反核 <i>hankaku</i> , anti-nuclear (371) 核心 <i>kakushin</i> , core, kernel (147) 神経核 <i>shinkeikaku</i> , neuron (324, 658)

1075 11S	<p>殻</p> <p>hand holding a gong and striking a bell; bell → hard cover</p>	<p>KAKU, <i>kara</i>, shell, husk, crust</p> <p>介殻 <i>kaikaku</i>, sea shell (1059)</p> <p>貝殻 <i>kaigara</i>, sea shell (90)</p> <p>卵殻 <i>rankaku</i>, eggshell (990)</p> <p>吸い殻 <i>suigara</i>, cigarette butt (837)</p> <p>甲殻 <i>kōkaku</i>, shell (1243)</p> <p>地殻 <i>chikaku</i>, earth's crust (167)</p>
1076 11S	<p>郭</p> <p>well-guarded castle + settlement</p>	<p>KAKU, quarter, enclosure</p> <p>城郭 <i>rinkaku</i>, outline, contour (--)</p> <p>輪郭 <i>jōkaku</i>, citadel (--)</p> <p>胸郭 <i>kyōkaku</i>, thorax (840)</p> <p>遊郭 <i>yūkaku</i>, gay quarter (402)</p>
1077 13S	<p>較</p> <p>carriage + (originally.) cross-spars</p>	<p>KAKU, KŌ, comparison</p> <p>比較 <i>hikaku</i>, comparison (771)</p> <p>比較文学 <i>hikakubungaku</i>, Comparative Literature (771, 68, 10)</p> <p>較量 <i>kōryō</i>, comparison (600)</p> <p>大較 <i>taikō</i>, approximation (53)</p>
1078 13S	<p>隔</p> <p>hill + large pot (<i>phon</i>: block) = hills that block</p>	<p>KAKU, apart; <i>heda(teru)</i>, to separate, to interpose; <i>heda(taru)</i>, to be separated, be apart; <i>heda(teri)</i>, gap, distance</p> <p>隔日 <i>kakujitsu</i>, alternate days (62)</p> <p>隔離 <i>kakuri</i>, quarantine (1897)</p> <p>隔週に <i>kakushū ni</i>, fortnightly, biweekly (308)</p> <p>間隔 <i>kankaku</i>, spacing, interval (92)</p>
1079 16S	<p>獲</p> <p>dog + seize bird</p>	<p>KAKU, <i>e(ru)</i>, to obtain, to gain, to seize</p> <p>獲得する <i>kakutoku suru</i>, to acquire (761)</p> <p>獲物 <i>emono</i>, prey, spoils (387)</p> <p>漁獲 <i>gyokaku</i>, fishing (459)</p>
1080 17S	<p>嚇</p> <p>mouth + sudden/intense (<i>phon</i>:</p>	<p>KAKU, <i>odo(su)</i>, to menace, intimidate; <i>odo(kasu)</i>, to threaten, scare, coerce</p> <p>嚇怒 <i>kakudo</i>, fury (1639)</p> <p>威嚇する <i>ikaku suru</i>, to threaten, menace (1002)</p> <p>威嚇的な <i>ikakuteki na</i>, threatening (1002, 551)</p>

	retort) = speak angrily	
1081 18s	穫 rice plant + seize bird in hand (obtain)	KAKU, harvest 収穫 <i>shūkaku</i> , harvest; yield; crop (703) 収穫高 <i>shūkakudaka</i> , yield (703, 119) 麦の収穫 <i>mugi no shūkaku</i> , wheat/barley crop (194, 703) 多穫 <i>takaku</i> , good crop (163)
1082 8s	岳 many hills and mountains	GAKU, <i>take</i> , peak; imposing; <i>-dake</i> , <i>~no take</i> , Mt.~ 山岳 <i>sangaku</i> , mountains (24) 岳父 <i>gakufu</i> , father-in-law (197) 北岳 <i>kitadake</i> , Mt. Kita (205) [Japan's second-highest mountain] 岳友会 <i>gakuyūkai</i> , mountaineering club (214, 87)
1083 11s	掛 hand + divination point = originally. divination by hanging bamboo strips from the hand	<i>kakari</i> , expenses; scale <i>ka(karu)</i> , to be connected, to hang, to cover, to splash, to start (<i>enjin</i> , engine), to take (<i>jikan</i> , time), to require (<i>o-kane</i> , money); <i>ka(keru)</i> , to spread (<i>komo</i> , mat), to wear (<i>megane</i> , glasses), to make (<i>denwa</i> , phone call), to turn on (<i>hi</i> , fire), to sprinkle (<i>mizu</i> , water), to hang up (<i>kāten</i> , curtains), to cause (<i>shinpai</i> , concern), to spend (<i>o-kane</i> , money; <i>jikan</i> , time) <i>-kakarū</i> , to be about to; to happen to (do sth.) <i>-kakeru</i> , to start doing 出掛ける <i>dekakeru</i> , to go out (34) 掛の人 <i>kakari no hito</i> , official in charge (39) 掛けうどん <i>kakeudon</i> , simple udon 掛け算 <i>kakezan</i> , multiplication (128) 保険を掛ける <i>hoken o kakeru</i> , to take out insurance (787, 662) 迷惑を掛ける <i>meiwaku o kakeru</i> , to trouble, bother (797, 1942) 走り掛ける <i>hashirikakeru</i> , to start to run (161) 見せ掛け <i>misekake</i> , appearance (18) 食べ掛けの <i>tabekake no</i> , half-eaten (146)

		寝掛けに <i>negaki ni</i> , half-asleep (1441) 掛かり人 <i>kakaribito</i> , hanger-on (39) 腰掛ける <i>koshikakeru</i> , sit (1083)
1084 15S	湯 water + bird (<i>phon</i> : salt) = originally. salty water	<i>kata</i> , <i>SEKI</i> , beach, lagoon 干潟 <i>higata</i> , tidal flat, beach at ebb tide (825) 潟湖 <i>sekiko</i> , lagoon (276) 新潟県 <i>Niigata-ken</i> , Niigata Prefecture (148, 273) [new lagoon]
1085 9S	括 hand + hollowed out space (<i>phon</i> : bind) = bind the hands	KATSU, <i>kuku(ru)</i> , to bind, wrap, fasten 復活祭 <i>fukkatsusai</i> , Easter (782, 283) 復活する <i>fukkatsu suru</i> , to revive (782) 復活させる <i>fukkatsu saseru</i> , to bring back (782) 括弧 <i>kakko</i> , parentheses (1230) 一括 <i>ikkatsu</i> , (en) bloc (1) 包括的な <i>hōkatsuteki na</i> , comprehensive (583, 551) 統括する <i>tōkatsu suru</i> , to generalize (757)
1086 11S	喝 mouth + interrogate/ threaten	KATSU, shout, scold 喝さい <i>kassai</i> , applause, cheers 恐喝 <i>kyōkatsu</i> , threat (1167) 一喝 <i>ikkatsu</i> , yell, roar (1)
1087 11S	渴 water + (<i>phon</i>) dry up	KATSU, <i>kawa(ku)</i> , thirst, parched 喉が渴く <i>nodo ga kawaku</i> , to be thirsty (--) 渴望 <i>katsubō</i> , craving (585) 渴水 <i>kassui</i> , water shortage (40) 渴き <i>kawaki</i> , thirst 飢渴 <i>kikatsu</i> , hunger and thirst (1127) 枯渴する <i>kokatsu suru</i> , to run dry, be depleted (1231)

1088 13s	滑 water + bone (<i>phon</i> : emerge) = water emerging smoothly	KATSU, <i>sube(ru)</i> , to slip, slide; <i>sube(raseru)</i> , to slide; <i>name(raka)</i> , smooth 滑走路 <i>kassōro</i> , runway (161, 415) 円滑 <i>enkatsu</i> , smoothness (4) 滑り易い <i>suberiyasui</i> , slippery (618) 滑り止め <i>suberidome</i> , tyre chains; taking a university entrance exam as a back up for other university entrance exams (129) 潤滑油 <i>junkatsuyu</i> , lubricant (1379, 400) 滑稽な <i>kokkei na</i> , comical, jocular (--)
1089 13s	褐 Cloth + strong fibre = brown cloth → brown	KATSU, brown, coarse cloth 褐色 <i>kasshoku</i> , brown (145) 褐夫 <i>kappu</i> , ragged beggar (573) 褐炭 <i>kattan</i> , lignite (341)
1090 17s	轄 vehicle + harm (<i>phon</i> : lock)	KATSU, control, linchpin 所轄 <i>shokatsu</i> , jurisdiction (312) 管轄 <i>kankatsu</i> , jurisdiction (443) 統轄 <i>tōkatsu</i> , control (757)
1091 5s	且 a cairn = one thing on top of others = in addition	<i>ka(tsu)</i> , SHO, SO, furthermore, besides, as well as 且つ又 <i>katsumata</i> , moreover (1835) 且つ <i>katsu</i> , besides こう且 <i>kōsho</i> , for a while
1092 4s	刈 shears + cut	<i>ka(ru)</i> , to reap, mow, cut, shear 刈り取る <i>karitoru</i> , to mow, reap, harvest (301) 刈り入れ <i>kari'ire</i> , harvesting (63) 刈り込む <i>karikomū</i> , to crop, trim, prune (1275) 草刈り機 <i>kusakariki</i> , mower (162, 453) 麦刈り <i>mugikari</i> , mowing barley (194)

<p>1093</p> <p>5s</p>	<p>甘</p> <p>sth. held in the mouth = sth. savoured = sth. sweet</p>	<p>KAN, <i>ama(i)</i>, sweet; lenient, permissive; <i>ama(ku) suru</i>, to sweeten <i>ama(eru)</i>, to fawn on, be coquettish; <i>ama(yakasu)</i>, to spoil, pamper; <i>ama(yaka) sareta</i>, spoiled; <i>ama(yakashi)</i>, indulgence 甘酒 <i>amazake</i>, sweet sake, a drink to warm the cockles of the heart on a cold winter's day (302) 甘口の <i>amakuchi no</i>, sweet (wine, sake); mild (tobacco) (20) 甘えっ子 <i>amaekko</i>, spoiled child (25) 甘味料 <i>kanmiriyō</i>, sweetener (393, 599) 甘露 <i>kanro</i>, nectar (1935) 甘蔗 <i>kansho</i>, sugar cane (--) 甘酸 <i>kansan</i>, bitter and sweet, pain and pleasure (689) 甘言 <i>kangen</i>, sweet words (274) 甘え <i>amae</i>, presumption</p>
<p>1094</p> <p>6s</p>	<p>汗</p> <p>watery liquid + dry (<i>phon:</i> scatter)</p>	<p>KAN, <i>ase</i>, sweat; <i>ase(bamu)</i>, to sweat; <i>ase(banda)</i>, sweaty 汗を掻く <i>ase o kaku</i>, to sweat, perspire 発汗する <i>hakkan suru</i>, to sweat (370) 汗顔 <i>kangan</i>, sweating from shame (93) 汗水 <i>asemizu</i>, heavy sweat (40)</p>
<p>1095</p> <p>6s</p>	<p>缶</p> <p>a vessel with a double lid</p>	<p>KAN, <i>kama</i>, can, boiler 空き缶 <i>aki-kan</i>, empty can (15) 薬缶 <i>yakan</i>, kettle (398) 缶切り <i>kankiri</i>, can opener (156) 缶詰 <i>kanzume</i>, canned goods (1144) 汽缶 <i>kikan</i>, steam boiler (94)</p>
<p>1096</p> <p>7s</p>	<p>肝</p> <p>body + dry (<i>phon:</i> vital) = what is vital to the body</p>	<p>KAN, <i>kimo</i>, liver, courage 肝臓 <i>kanzō</i>, liver (924) 肝油 <i>kan'yu</i>, liver oil (400) 肝心な <i>kanjin na</i>, vital, essential (147) 肝炎 <i>kan'en</i>, hepatitis (1024) 肝っ玉 <i>kimottama</i>, guts, pluck (102)</p>

1097 9s	冠 on top of + careful hand (head) = sth. carefully put on head	KAN, <i>kanmuri</i> , crown (を付ける <i>o tsukeru</i> , put on) 王冠 <i>ōkan</i> , royal crown (5) 戴冠式 <i>taikanshiki</i> , coronation ceremony (--, 295) 栄冠 <i>eikan</i> , laurels (427) 冠毛 <i>kanmō</i> , crest, plume (210)
1098 10s	陥 high place + hole (<i>phon</i> : fall) = fall from a high place	KAN, <i>ochii(ru)</i> , collapse; fall into, sink, slide into (罪 <i>tsumi</i> , sin); lapse into (誤り <i>ayamari</i> , error) <i>otoshii(reru)</i> , to entice, entrap 欠陥 <i>kekkan</i> , defect (471) 陥落 <i>kanraku</i> , surrender (408) 陥没 <i>kanbotsu</i> , cave-in (1823)
1099 11s	乾 rising sun (<i>phon</i> : straighten) + odd/twisted = originally to straighten sth. twisted	KAN, dry; <i>kawa(ku)</i> , to dry up, run dry; <i>kawa(kasu)</i> , to dry (<i>kimono</i> , clothes), to desiccate 乾杯 <i>kanpai</i> , cheers! (1685) 乾杯する <i>kanpai suru</i> , to toast (s.o.) 乾いた <i>kawaita</i> , dry, dried 乾燥機 <i>kansōki</i> , drier (922, 453) 乾電池 <i>kandenchi</i> , dry battery (180, 168) 乾燥した <i>kansō shita</i> , arid, parched, dried (1528)
1100 11s	勘 great (<i>phon</i> : endure) + effort = make effort to endure	KAN, endure; consider, investigate; sense, intuition, feeling 勘定 <i>kanjō</i> , bill, account (351) 勘弁する <i>kanben suru</i> , to pardon, forgive (786) 勘弁 <i>kanben</i> , forgiveness 勘考 <i>kankō</i> , deliberation, consideration (117) 勘違い <i>kanchigai</i> , misjudgement (1006)
1101 11s	患 skewer/pierce + heart = pierced heart → grieve → be afflicted	KAN, disease; <i>wazura(u)</i> , to fall ill; <i>wazura(i)</i> , illness, sickness 患者 <i>kanja</i> , patient, victim (298) 患部 <i>kanbu</i> , diseased part (384) 長患い <i>nagawazurai</i> , lingering illness (173)

<p>1102</p> <p>11S</p>	<p>貫</p> <p>originally. money threaded on a string</p>	<p>KAN, <i>tsuranu(ku)</i>, pierce, penetrate</p> <p>一貫した <i>ikken shita</i>, consistent (1)</p> <p>一貫して <i>ikken shite</i>, consistently</p> <p>一貫性 <i>ikkansei</i>, consistency (1, 723)</p> <p>貫通 <i>kantsū</i>, penetration (176)</p> <p>縦貫する <i>jūkan suru</i>, to traverse (892)</p> <p>貫流する <i>kanryū suru</i>, to flow through (409)</p>
<p>1103</p> <p>12S</p>	<p>喚</p> <p>originally. spread a woman's thighs with the hands</p>	<p>KAN, <i>wame(ku)</i>, shout, yell</p> <p>喚問 <i>kanmon</i>, summons (396)</p> <p>叫喚 <i>kyōkan</i>, cry, scream (1160)</p> <p>喚き声 <i>wamekigoe</i>, shout, yell (153)</p> <p>召喚する <i>shōkan suru</i>, to summon, subpoena (1387)</p> <p>召喚状 <i>shōkanjō</i>, subpoena (1387, 717)</p>
<p>1104</p> <p>12S</p>	<p>堪</p> <p>earth + great (<i>phon</i>: thrust up) → raised ground</p>	<p>KAN, TAN, <i>ta(eru)</i>, endure, withstand; <i>tama(ru)</i>, in negative form, be desperate for; <i>tama(ranai)</i>, unendurable</p> <p>堪忍する <i>kannin suru</i>, have patience, bear with (1677)</p> <p>堪能 <i>tannō</i>, skill (766)</p> <p>堪え忍ぶ <i>taeshinobu</i>, to endure (1677)</p> <p>堪え難い <i>taegatai</i>, unendurable (949)</p> <p>飲みたくて堪らない <i>nomitakute tamaranai</i>, be desperate for a drink (230)</p>
<p>1105</p> <p>12S</p>	<p>換</p> <p>hand + woman with spread legs (<i>phon</i>: exchange)</p>	<p>KAN, <i>ka(eru)</i>, exchange</p> <p>変換 <i>henkan</i>, change, conversion (581)</p> <p>交換 <i>kōkan</i>, exchange (意見の <i>iken no</i>, of views) (115)</p> <p>交換学生 <i>kōkangakusei</i>, exchange student (115, 10, 42)</p> <p>乗り換える <i>norikaeru</i>, to change trains (320)</p> <p>引き換える <i>hikikaeru</i>, to exchange, convert (77)</p> <p>転換 <i>tenkan</i>, conversion, turnabout (354)</p> <p>換気 <i>kanki</i>, ventilation (11)</p> <p>換え着 <i>kaegi</i>, spare clothes (343)</p>

1106 12S	<p>敢</p> <p><i>originally</i>: pull out with both hands = make a great effort → do sth. daring</p>	<p>KAN, <i>ae(te)</i>, boldly; <i>ae(te) suru</i>, to dare to do; <i>ae(nai)</i>, daring, tragic; <i>a(ezu)</i>, hardly finishing</p> <p>取り敢えず <i>toriaezu</i>, for the present, for now (301)</p> <p>勇敢 <i>yūkan</i>, bravery (592)</p> <p>敢然と <i>kanzen to</i>, bravely (528)</p> <p>敢えなく <i>aenaku</i>, tragically</p>
1107 12S	<p>棺</p> <p>wood + official (<i>phon</i>: coffin)</p>	<p>KAN, <i>hitsugi</i>, coffin</p> <p>棺おけ <i>kan'oke</i>, coffin, casket</p> <p>石棺 <i>sekkan</i>, sarcophagus (45)</p> <p>棺台 <i>hitsugidai</i>, bier (166)</p>
1108 12S	<p>款</p> <p>plants on an altar</p>	<p>KAN, friendship, clause, engrave</p> <p>借款 <i>shakkan</i>, loan, credit (502)</p> <p>落款 <i>rakkan</i>, signature (408)</p> <p>款待 <i>kantai</i>, hospitality (337)</p>
1109 12S	<p>閑</p> <p>a piece of wood used to bar a gate = block/defend</p>	<p>KAN, leisure, quiet</p> <p>森閑 <i>shinkan</i>, silence (38) (forest-quiet)</p> <p>閑静 <i>kansei</i>, tranquility (519)</p> <p>閑散 <i>kansan</i>, leisure, quiet (492)</p> <p>長閑な <i>nodoka na*</i>, peaceful; tranquil; calm (173)</p> <p>閑人 <i>kanjin</i>, idle person (39)</p>
1110 13S	<p>寛</p> <p>roof + house/ bend down to look (<i>phon</i>: big) = big house = place to relax</p>	<p>KAN, <i>kutsuro(gu)</i>, magnanimous, relax</p> <p>寛大な <i>kandai na</i>, liberal, generous, lenient (53)</p> <p>寛容な <i>kan'yō na</i>, tolerant (802)</p> <p>寛衣 <i>kan'i</i>, loose clothes (420)</p>

1111	<p>監</p> <p>15s</p> <p>a person staring at his reflection = look carefully → supervise</p>	<p>KAN, supervise, watch</p> <p>監督 <i>kantoku</i>, film director (1665)</p> <p>監視 <i>kanshi</i>, observation (878)</p> <p>監査する <i>kansa suru</i>, to inspect, audit (678)</p> <p>総監 <i>sōkan</i>, superintendent (738)</p> <p>監禁 <i>kankin</i>, imprisonment (654)</p>
1112	<p>緩</p> <p>15s</p> <p>cord + draw to oneself (<i>phon:</i> loosely) = bind sth. loosely with cord</p>	<p>KAN, <i>yuru(i)</i>, loose, easy, slack; <i>yuru(mu)</i>, to be loose, slack, <i>yuru(meru)</i>, to loosen, unfasten; <i>yuru(yaka) na</i>, slack, loose</p> <p>緩和 <i>kanwa</i>, relief, easing (416)</p> <p>緩慢な <i>kanman na</i>, sluggish, slow-moving (1837)</p> <p>緩流 <i>kanryū</i>, gentle current (409)</p> <p>緩々 <i>yuruyuru</i>, leisurely</p>
1113	<p>憾</p> <p>16s</p> <p>heart/feeling + intense feeling</p>	<p>KAN, <i>ura(mu)</i>, regret</p> <p>遺憾な <i>ikan na</i>, regrettable (808)</p> <p>憾み <i>urami</i>, regret</p> <p>憾恨 <i>kankon</i>, grudge (1277)</p>
1114	<p>還</p> <p>16s</p> <p>movement/go + look of sorrow (<i>phon:</i> turn back [in alarm/ despair])</p>	<p>KAN, return</p> <p>帰還する <i>kikan suru</i>, to return, come home (96)</p> <p>償還 <i>shōkan</i>, repayment, reimbursement (1412)</p> <p>送還する <i>sōkan suru</i>, to repatriate (331)</p> <p>還元 <i>kangen</i>, restoration (106)</p> <p>生還者 <i>seikansha</i>, survivor (42, 298)</p> <p>返還 <i>henkan</i>, restitution (389)</p> <p>奪還する <i>dakkan suru</i>, to recapture (1561)</p>
1115	<p>環</p> <p>17s</p> <p>jewel + gaze in terror (<i>phon:</i> fit) = a jeweled ring that fitted perfectly</p>	<p>KAN, <i>wa</i>, ring, circle</p> <p>指環 <i>yubiwa</i>, finger ring (289)</p> <p>環境 <i>kankyō</i>, environment (651)</p> <p>循環 <i>junkan</i>, circulation (1378)</p> <p>悪循環 <i>akujunkan</i>, vicious circle (222, 1378)</p> <p>環状線 <i>kanjōsen</i>, loop line (717, 329)</p> <p>環礁 <i>kanshō</i>, atoll (1413)</p>

1116 21S	艦 ship + watch over (<i>phon</i> : protected)	KAN, warship 軍艦 <i>gunkan</i> , warship (466) 艦隊 <i>kantai</i> , fleet (540) 艦船 <i>kansen</i> , fleet (158) 艦種 <i>kanshu</i> , warship class (503)
1117 23S	鑑 metal + stare at one's reflection → scrutinize → heed	KAN, <i>kanga(miru)</i> , take note, heed 印鑑 <i>inkan</i> , personal seal (425) 鑑賞 <i>kanshō</i> , appreciation (511) 年鑑 <i>nenkan</i> , yearbook (64) 鑑みて <i>kangamite</i> , in view of
1118 7S	含 mouth + now/ cover = covered by the mouth	GAN, <i>fuku(mu)</i> , <i>fuku(meru)</i> , to include, contain 含めて <i>fukumete</i> , including 包含する <i>hōgan suru</i> , to include, encompass (583) 含有量 <i>ganyūryō</i> , content (401, 600)
1119 13S	頑 originally/round + head = a person whose thinking goes round in circles	GAN, stubborn 頑張る <i>ganbaru</i> , to persevere, be tenacious (752) 頑固な <i>ganko na</i> , stubborn, obstinate (476) 頑丈な <i>ganjō na</i> , strong, solid, robust (1415) 頑健 <i>ganken</i> , robust health (474)
1120 6S	企 person + foot (<i>phon</i> : precarious) = person of precarious footing [standing on tiptoe]	KI, <i>kuwada(teru)</i> , plan, undertake; <i>kuwada(te)</i> , plan, scheme, project 企業 <i>kigyō</i> , enterprise (260) 企画 <i>kikaku</i> , plan, project (85)

<p>1121</p> <p>7s</p>	<p>岐</p> <p>mountain + branch (<i>phon:</i> fork) = twin peaks = forked mountain → fork</p>	<p>KI, fork</p> <p>岐路 <i>kiro</i>, forked road (415) 分岐 <i>bunki</i>, divergence, forking (199) 分岐点 <i>bunkiten</i>, junction (199, 179) 多岐 <i>taki</i>, many directions (163)</p>
<p>1122</p> <p>7s</p>	<p>忌</p> <p>heart/feeling + self (<i>phon:</i> abhor) = feeling of abhorrence</p>	<p>KI, mourning; <i>i(mu)</i>, to abhor, loathe; <i>i(mawashii)</i>, odious, disgusting</p> <p>忌引き <i>kibiki</i>, compassionate leave (77) 忌中 <i>kichū</i>, in mourning (55) 禁忌 <i>kinki</i>, taboo (654) 忌み嫌う <i>imikirau</i>, detest (1218)</p>
<p>1123</p> <p>8s</p>	<p>奇</p> <p>big + can/twisted = sth. greatly twisted → sth. odd</p>	<p>KI, strange, odd; beautiful</p> <p>綺麗な <i>kirei na</i>, beautiful; clean (1926) 奇数 <i>kisū</i>, odd number (151) 新奇 <i>shinki</i>, novelty (148) 好奇心 <i>kōkishin</i>, curiosity (859, 147) 奇人 <i>kijin</i>, an eccentric (39) 奇妙な <i>kimyō na</i>, strange, queer (1841) 奇跡 <i>kiseki</i>, miracle (1485) 奇跡的な <i>kisekiteki na</i>, miraculous (1485) 奇形 <i>kikei</i>, deformity (104) 奇遇 <i>kigū</i>, chance meeting (1186)</p>
<p>1124</p> <p>8s</p>	<p>祈</p> <p>of the gods + axe (<i>phon:</i> desire/ wish) = to desire sth. of the gods</p>	<p>KI, <i>ino(ru)</i>, pray, hope</p> <p>祈念 <i>ki'nen</i>, prayer (561) 祈禱 <i>kitō</i>, prayer (--) 祈り合う <i>inoriau</i>, pray together (121)</p>

1125	軌 9s vehicle + nine (<i>phon</i> : parallel) = what is parallel & associated with a vehicle	KI, track, rut, way; railway; planetary~ 軌条 <i>kijō</i> , rails (716) 軌道 <i>kidō</i> , track, orbit (188) 無軌道の <i>mukidō no</i> , wayward (796, 188) 常軌 <i>jōki</i> , normal way (718)
1126	既 10s food + without = one has already finished	KI, <i>sude</i> , already, finished 既製の <i>kisei no</i> , ready-made (726) 既婚の <i>kikon no</i> , married (1278) 既婚者 <i>kikonsha</i> , married person (1278, 298) 既定の <i>kitei no</i> , established, fixed, prearranged (351)
1127	飢 10s food + table (<i>phon</i> : few, little)	KI, <i>u(eru)</i> , starve, hunger 飢餓 <i>kiga</i> , starvation (1058) 飢饉 <i>kikin</i> , famine (--) 飢寒 <i>kikan</i> , hunger and cold (245) 飢渴 <i>kikatsu</i> , hunger and thirst (1087) 飢え死に <i>uejini</i> , death from starvation (286) 飢餓行進 <i>kigakōshin</i> , hunger march (1058, 118, 326)
1128	鬼 10s a person crouching, wearing a (death) mask	KI, <i>oni</i> , devil, demon, ghost 鬼界 <i>kikai</i> , nether world (240) 鬼籍 <i>kiseki</i> , the dead (1486) 餓鬼 <i>gaki</i> , kid, brat; hungry imp ghost (1058) 鬼ごっこ <i>onigokko</i> , tag (game)
1129	幾 12s threads + halberd (put into shape) = loom →	KI, <i>iku-</i> , how many, how much 幾ら <i>ikura</i> , how much? 幾つ <i>ikutsu</i> , how many? 御幾つですか <i>O-ikutsu desu ka?</i> How old are you? (1158) 幾らか <i>ikuraka</i> , some; somewhat 幾つか <i>ikutsuka</i> , several

	predictable movement → predictable quantity	幾度も <i>ikudo mo</i> , many times (356) 幾夜も <i>ikuyo mo</i> , for several nights (212) 幾日も <i>ikunichi mo</i> , for several days (62) 幾何学 <i>kikagaku</i> , geometry (80, 10)
1130 12s	棋 wood + winnowing device (<i>phon</i> : little) = little wooden pieces	KI, (oriental) chess 棋士 <i>kishi</i> , go/shōgi player (494) 将棋 <i>shōgi</i> , Japanese chess (899) 西洋将棋 <i>sei'yōshōgi</i> , [Western] chess (152, 404, 899) 棋敵 <i>kiteki</i> , opponent (at chess) (756)
1131 13s	棄 hands throwing away a newborn child	KI, <i>su(teru)</i> , abandon, renounce 放棄する <i>hōki suru</i> , to abandon (391) 投棄する <i>tōki suru</i> , to throw away (357) 廢棄する <i>haiki suru</i> , to discard (1687) 破棄する <i>haki suru</i> , to break (treaty), break off (engagement) (767) 棄権 <i>kiken</i> , abstention (851) 棄児 <i>kiji</i> , abandoned child (697)
1132 15s	輝 originally. fire + army (<i>phon</i> : light) = firelight	KI, <i>kagaya(ku)</i> , to sparkle, to shine; <i>kagaya(kashii)</i> , bright; <i>kagaya(ku) yō na</i> , radiant 光輝 <i>kōki</i> , luster, splendour (116) 輝石 <i>kiseki</i> , pyroxene (45) 輝き <i>kagayaki</i> , light
1133 18s	騎 horse + strange (<i>phon</i> : straddle)	KI, rider 騎手 <i>kishu</i> , rider, jockey (32) 騎士 <i>kishi</i> , rider, knight (494) 騎兵 <i>kihei</i> , cavalry (578) 騎乗の <i>kijō no</i> , mounted, on horseback (320) 一騎打ち <i>ikkiuchi</i> , single combat (1, 335)

1134 8s	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;">宜</p> <p>meat on the slab of an altar</p>	<p>GI, <i>yoro(shii)</i>, good, right 適宜 <i>tekigi</i>, suitability (755) 便宜 <i>bengi</i>, convenience (582) 宜しく <i>yoroshiku</i>, properly, suitably; one's best wishes, regards A-さんに宜しく <i>A-san ni yoroshiku</i>, Give my regards to A</p>
1135 11s	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;">偽</p> <p>person + do (<i>phon</i>: change) = a person changing his appearance to imitate someone</p>	<p>GI, false, lie; <i>nise</i>, sham, imitation, fake; <i>itsuwa(ru)</i>, to falsify, deceive, pretend 偽物 <i>nisemono</i>, fake, forgery (387) 偽札 <i>nisesatsu</i>, counterfeit (paper) money (1304) 偽証 <i>gishō</i>, perjury (715) 偽造 <i>gizō</i>, forgery (739) 偽造者 <i>gizōsha</i>, forger (739, 298) 偽善 <i>gizen</i>, hypocrisy (735) 偽善者 <i>gizensha</i>, hypocrite (735, 298) 虚偽 <i>kyōgi</i>, falsehood (1156) 偽り者 <i>itsuwarimono</i>, liar (298)</p>
1136 12s	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;">欺</p> <p>winnowing device (<i>phon</i>: exhaustion) + lack (<i>lit</i>: gaping mouth/ yawn) = yawn with exhaustion</p>	<p>GI, <i>azamu(ku)</i>, cheat, deceive 詐欺 <i>sagi</i>, fraud (1285) 欺瞞 <i>giman</i>, deception (--) 欺き取る <i>azamukitoru</i>, to defraud (301)</p>
1137 15s	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;">儀</p> <p>a person becomes righteous through rules and norms</p>	<p>GI, ceremony, rule, case 礼儀 <i>reigi</i>, courtesy, manners, etiquette (413) 礼儀正しい <i>reigitadashii</i>, polite, courteous (413, 41) 行儀 <i>gyōgi</i>, manners, behaviour (118) 儀式 <i>gishiki</i>, ceremony, rite (295) 儀典 <i>giten</i>, rite, ritual (552)</p>

<p>1138</p> <p>15S</p>	<p>戯</p> <p>empty/hollow (<i>phon:</i> play) + halberd</p>	<p>GI, <i>tawamu(reru)</i>, play, frolic, joke</p> <p>遊戯 <i>yūgi</i>, play, game, sport, pastime (402)</p> <p>遊戯的な <i>yūgiteki na</i>, playful (402, 551)</p> <p>球技 <i>kyūgi</i>, ball-game (257)</p> <p>戯画 <i>giga</i>, caricature (85)</p> <p>悪戯 <i>itazura*</i>, prank, hoax, practical joke (222)</p> <p>戯言 <i>tawagoto*</i>, gibberish, nonsense (274)</p>
<p>1139</p> <p>17S</p>	<p>擬</p> <p>hand + doubt (<i>phon:</i> confusion) = to cause confusion with the hands</p>	<p>GI, imitate, model</p> <p>擬声 <i>gisei</i>, onomatopoeia (153) (imitate-voice)</p> <p>擬声語 <i>giseigo</i>, onomatopoeic word (153, 112)</p> <p>擬勢 <i>gisei</i>, bluff (--)</p> <p>擬装 <i>gisō</i>, camouflage, disguise (1524)</p> <p>模擬の <i>mogi no</i>, imitation, sham, mock (980)</p>
<p>1140</p> <p>17S</p>	<p>犠</p> <p>bull + righteousness (<i>phon:</i> good)</p>	<p>GI, sacrifice</p> <p>犠牲 <i>gisei</i>, sacrifice (1474)</p> <p>犠牲制度 <i>giseiseido</i>, sacrificial system (1474, 722, 356)</p> <p>犠打 <i>gida</i>, sacrificial hit (in baseball) (335)</p>
<p>1141</p> <p>11S</p>	<p>菊</p> <p>plant + encircle + head of rice = a plant with a circular head</p>	<p>KIKU, chrysanthemum</p> <p>菊花 <i>kikka</i>, chrysanthemum (9)</p> <p>野菊 <i>nogiku</i>, aster (213)</p> <p>菊判 <i>kikuban</i>, small octavo (A5 size) (769)</p>
<p>1142</p> <p>6S</p>	<p>吉</p> <p>full mouth / double-lidded container</p>	<p>KICHI, KITSU, good luck, joy</p> <p>吉日 <i>kichijitsu</i>, lucky day (62)</p> <p>吉報 <i>kippō</i>, good news (789)</p> <p>不吉 <i>fukitsu</i>, ill omen (572)</p> <p>不吉な <i>fukitsu na</i>, ominous</p> <p>吉兆 <i>kitchō</i>, good omen (939)</p> <p>吉凶 <i>kikkyō</i>, one's fortune (1159)</p>

<p>1143</p> <p>12S</p>	<p>喫</p> <p>mouth + pledge (<i>phon:</i> chew)</p>	<p>KITSU, ingest, receive</p> <p>喫茶店 <i>kissaten</i>, café, coffee shop, teahouse (171, 178)</p> <p>喫煙 <i>kitsuen</i>, smoking (1027)</p> <p>間接喫煙 <i>kansetsukitsuen</i>, passive smoking (92, 730, 1027)</p> <p>喫水線 <i>kissuisen</i>, waterline (40, 329)</p>
<p>1144</p> <p>13S</p>	<p>詰</p> <p>words + full mouth (<i>phon:</i> extremely) = a mouth extremely full of words</p>	<p>KITSU, full; <i>tsu(mu)</i>, to be packed; <i>tsu(maru)</i>, to be (packed) full, to be blocked; <i>tsu(meru)</i>, to pack, fill, cram</p> <p>缶詰 <i>kanzume</i>, canned goods (1095)</p> <p>詰まり <i>tsumari</i>, in short</p> <p>詰め込む <i>tsumekomu</i>, to cram (1275)</p> <p>鼻詰まり <i>hanazumari</i>, nasal congestion (377)</p> <p>詰問する <i>kitsumon suru</i>, to grill, cross-question (396)</p>
<p>1145</p> <p>7S</p>	<p>却</p> <p>go/leave + person on their knees = to leave on one's knees = to go away from</p>	<p>KYAKU, <i>kae(tte)</i>, (on the) contrary</p> <p>却説 <i>sate*</i>, well now (524)</p> <p>返却する <i>henkyaku suru</i>, to return (e.g. library book) (389)</p> <p>却下する <i>kyakka suru</i>, to reject, turn down (7)</p> <p>忘却 <i>bōkyaku</i>, oblivion (974)</p> <p>焼却炉 <i>shōkyakuro</i>, incinerator (509, 1934)</p> <p>退却 <i>taikyaku</i>, retreat (746)</p>
<p>1146</p> <p>11S</p>	<p>脚</p> <p>flesh/body + on one's knees</p>	<p>KYAKU, KYA, <i>ashi</i>, leg, foot</p> <p>脚本 <i>kyakuhon</i>, script (70)</p> <p>脚色 <i>kyakushoku</i>, adaptation, dramatization (145)</p> <p>脚注 <i>kyakuchū</i>, footnote (344)</p> <p>脚立 <i>kyatatsu</i>, stepladder (73)</p> <p>三脚 <i>sankyaku</i>, tripod (23)</p> <p>脚下 <i>kyakka</i>, at one's feet (7)</p> <p>脚韻 <i>kyaku'in</i>, (end) rhyme (1015)</p> <p>脚荷 <i>ashini</i>, ballast (239)</p>

1147 9s	虐 <i>Originally: a tiger clawing a person</i>	GYAKU, cruelty; <i>shiita(geru)</i> , to oppress, persecute, tyrannise 残虐な <i>zangyaku na</i> , cruel, brutal (493) 虐待 <i>gyakutai</i> , maltreatment (337) 虐殺 <i>gyakusatsu</i> , massacre, slaughter (488)
1148 3s	及 <i>Originally: a hand reaching out for an escaping person</i>	KYŪ, <i>oyo(bu)</i> , to reach to, to amount to; <i>oyo(bosu)</i> , to exert (influence), to cause (harm); <i>oyo(bi)</i> , and, as well as 追及する <i>tsuikyū suru</i> , to pursue (350) 及第する <i>kyūdai suru</i> , to pass an exam (339) 及第点 <i>kyūdaiten</i> , pass mark (339, 179) 及び腰 <i>oyobigoshi</i> , bent back (1879)
1149 5s	丘 <i>Originally: two hills – stylised, then miscopied as 2 persons back to back</i>	KYŪ, <i>oka</i> , hill 砂丘 <i>sakyū</i> , sand dune (869) 丘しん <i>kyūshin</i> , pimple 丘辺 <i>okabe</i> , vicinity of a hill (580)
1150 6s	朽 <i>wood + twisting waterweed (phon: rot)</i>	KYŪ, <i>ku(chiru)</i> , decay, rot 朽ち葉 <i>kuchiba</i> , dead leaves (405) 老朽 <i>rōkyū</i> , decrepitude (609) 不朽の <i>fukyū no</i> , imperishable, immortal (572) 腐朽 <i>fukyū</i> , deterioration, decay (1755)
1151 9s	糾 <i>thread + intertwined threads</i>	KYŪ, entwine, examine 紛糾 <i>funkyū</i> , complication (1768) 糾明 <i>kyūmei</i> , examination (208) 糾問 <i>kyūmon</i> , cross-examination (396) 糾弾 <i>kyūdan</i> , impeachment (1570)

<p>1152</p> <p>15s</p>	<p>窮</p> <p><i>Originally</i>: hole (primitive dwelling) + pregnant woman's body pulling v. backbone</p>	<p>KYŪ, extreme; <i>kiwa(maru)</i>, to come to an end; <i>kiwa(meru)</i>, to reach an extreme, go to extremes <i>kiwa(mari)</i>, <i>kiwa(mi)</i>, extremity, limit</p> <p>窮極の <i>kyūkyoku no</i>, ultimate, extreme (464)</p> <p>窮民 <i>kyūmin</i>, the poor (590)</p> <p>貧窮 <i>hinkyū</i>, poverty (777)</p> <p>窮境 <i>kyūkyō</i>, predicament (651)</p> <p>窮屈 <i>kyūkutsu</i>, constraint (1188)</p> <p>窮屈な <i>kyūkutsu na</i>, cramped, confined; formal</p>
<p>1153</p> <p>6s</p>	<p>巨</p> <p>from a large tool similar to a carpenter's square</p>	<p>KYO, huge, giant</p> <p>巨大の <i>kyodai no</i>, huge, enormous, vast (53)</p> <p>巨人 <i>kyojin</i>, giant (39)</p> <p>巨費 <i>kyohi</i>, great cost (567)</p>
<p>1154</p> <p>8s</p>	<p>拒</p> <p>hand + huge (<i>phon</i>: block) = to hold in check with the hand</p>	<p>KYO, <i>koba(mu)</i>, refuse (支払い <i>shiharai</i>, payment), reject, deny (入場 <i>nyūjō</i>, admission)</p> <p>拒否 <i>kyohi</i>, denial (962)</p> <p>拒絶 <i>kyozetsu</i>, refusal, rebuff (733)</p> <p>拒止 <i>kyoshi</i>, refusal (129)</p> <p>拒否権 <i>kyohiken</i>, veto (962, 851)</p> <p>拒食症 <i>kyoshokushō</i>, anorexia (146, 1397)</p>
<p>1155</p> <p>8s</p>	<p>拠</p> <p>hand + place (<i>phon</i>: take hold of, lean upon)</p>	<p>KYO, KO, <i>yo(ru)</i>, base, basis</p> <p>証拠 <i>shōko</i>, proof (715)</p> <p>証拠物件 <i>shōkobukken</i>, evidence (715, 387, 660)</p> <p>状況証拠 <i>jōkyōshōko</i>, circumstantial evidence (717, 1163, 715)</p> <p>拠点 <i>kyoten</i>, stronghold, base (179)</p> <p>本拠地 <i>honkyochi</i>, base, centre (70, 167)</p> <p>典拠 <i>tenkyo</i>, authority (552)</p> <p>根拠 <i>konkyo</i>, basis (of argument), grounds, reason (282)</p> <p>拠り所 <i>yoridokoro</i>, grounds (312)</p>

<p>1156</p> <p>11S</p>	<p>虚</p> <p>tiger (<i>phon</i>: big) + hill = large hill → hill with hollow crown</p>	<p>KYO, KO, <i>uro</i>, empty, hollow; vain; untrue</p> <p>虚弱な <i>kyojaku na</i>, weak, feeble, sickly (138)</p> <p>虚偽 <i>kyogi</i>, falsehood (1135)</p> <p>虚無 <i>kyomu</i>, nothingness (796)</p> <p>虚無主義 <i>kyomushugi</i>, nihilism (796, 299, 645)</p> <p>虚空 <i>kokū</i>, empty space (15)</p> <p>虚無僧 <i>komusō</i>, flute-playing Zen mendicant priest, sts. spies for the Tokugawa government, often trouble-makers (796, 1525)</p>
<p>1157</p> <p>12S</p>	<p>距</p> <p>foot + huge (<i>phon</i>: spear) = cockspur → repel → keep at a distance → distance</p>	<p>KYO, distance, cockspur</p> <p>距離 <i>kyori</i>, distance, range (1897)</p> <p>距骨 <i>kyokotsu</i>, anklebone (867)</p> <p>測距儀 <i>sokkyogi</i>, range finder (743, 1137)</p>
<p>1158</p> <p>12/ 11S</p>	<p>御</p> <p>Movement (along a road) + pound (make tractable → handle) = drive a team of horses</p>	<p>GYO, GO, <i>o[n]-</i>, <i>mi-</i>, honorific prefix, ‘your’; handle, drive</p> <p>御飯 <i>gohan</i>, rice, food (565)</p> <p>御両親 <i>goryōshin</i>, Your parents (411, 149)</p> <p>御馳走 <i>gochisō</i>, treat, feast (--, 161)</p> <p>御馳走様でした <i>gochisōsama deshita</i>, ‘Thank you for the feast’, a polite expression that you use to your host, wife etc. at the end of a meal</p> <p>御者 <i>gyōsha</i>, driver (29, 8)</p> <p>御用 <i>goyō</i>, your business (215)</p> <p>何か御用ですか <i>nani ka goyō desu ka?</i> What can I do for you?</p> <p>御中 <i>onchū</i>, Messrs. (55) (if you have to return an envelope addressed to you, you write 御中 on it after crossing out the 行 with two slashes)</p>

<p>1159</p> <p>4s</p>	<p>凶</p> <p>mouth/container + drawing attention (<i>phon:</i> empty) = empty container/mouth</p>	<p>KYŌ, bad luck, disaster</p> <p>凶報 <i>kyōhō</i>, bad news (789)</p> <p>凶漢 <i>kyōkan</i>, villain, ruffian (442)</p> <p>凶事 <i>kyōji</i>, calamity (293)</p> <p>凶悪な <i>kyōaku na</i>, atrocious (222)</p> <p>凶作 <i>kyōsaku</i>, bad harvest (127)</p> <p>吉凶 <i>kikkyō</i>, one's fortune (1142)</p>
<p>1160</p> <p>6s</p>	<p>叫</p> <p>mouth + entwined threads (<i>phon:</i> sudden) = make a sudden sound with the mouth</p>	<p>KYŌ, <i>sake(bu)</i>, to shout, to yell; <i>sake(bi)</i>, shout, cry, scream</p> <p>叫喚 <i>kyōkan</i>, cry, scream (1103)</p> <p>絶叫する <i>zekkyō suru</i>, to scream; to exclaim (733)</p> <p>叫び声 <i>sakebigoe</i>, shout, yell (153)</p> <p>叫び出す <i>sakebidasu</i>, to cry out (34)</p>
<p>1161</p> <p>7s</p>	<p>狂</p> <p>dog + king (<i>phon:</i> convulsing) = mad dog → mad</p>	<p>KYŌ, lunatic, maniac, fanatic; <i>kuru(u)</i>, to become insane;</p> <p><i>kuru(wasu)</i>, <i>kuru(waseru)</i>, to drive mad</p> <p><i>kuru(oshii)</i>, maddening, distracting</p> <p>狂人 <i>kyōjin</i>, lunatic (39)</p> <p>狂言 <i>kyōgen</i>, farce, a short, comic play interspersed between performances of <i>Noh</i> to revive the audience (274)</p> <p>狂った <i>kurutta</i>, crazy, unbalanced</p> <p>狂気の <i>kyōki no</i>, insane (11)</p> <p>狂女 <i>kyōjo</i>, madwoman (35)</p> <p>狂暴になる <i>kyōbō ni naru</i>, to go berserk (793)</p> <p>狂乱した <i>kyōran shita</i>, raving mad (989)</p> <p>偏執狂 <i>henshūkyō</i>, monomaniac (1782, 1332)</p> <p>窃盗狂 <i>settōkyō</i>, kleptomaniac (1488, 1649)</p> <p>殺人狂 <i>satsujinkyō</i>, homicidal maniac (488, 39)</p> <p>狂犬病 <i>kyōkenbyō</i>, rabies (17, 381) (mad-dog-illness)</p>

1162	享 8s <i>Originally: a well-guarded castle</i>	KYŌ, receive, have 享受者 <i>kyōjusha</i> , recipient (303, 298) 享有 <i>kyōyū</i> , possession (401) 享樂 <i>kyōraku</i> , enjoyment (218) 享年 <i>kyōnen</i> , age at death (64)
1163	況 8s Water + elder brother (<i>phon: very cold</i>) = icy water	KYŌ, <i>ma(shite)</i> , more so; situation 市況 <i>shikyō</i> , market conditions (130) 実況放送 <i>jikkyōhōsō</i> , live broadcast (296, 391, 331) 実況 <i>jikkyō</i> , real situation, actual conditions (296) 状況 <i>jōkyō</i> , situation; circumstances (717) 状況証拠 <i>jōkyōshōko</i> , circumstantial evidence (717, 715, 1155) 況んや <i>iwanya</i> , * still more
1164	峡 9s mountain + insert (person squeezed between 2 others)	KYŌ, ravine, gorge 峡谷 <i>kyōkoku</i> , gorge, ravine, canyon (122) 地峡 <i>chikyō</i> , isthmus (167) 海峡 <i>kaikyō</i> , strait(s) (88) 峡湾 <i>kyōwan</i> , fjord (1944)
1165	挟 9s hand + insert/squeeze	KYŌ, <i>hasa(maru)</i> , to get between, be caught in; <i>hasa(mu)</i> , to hold between, insert, pinch 板挟み <i>itabasami</i> , dilemma (373) 挟み込む <i>hasamikomu</i> , to insert; to tuck in (1275) 挟み虫 <i>hasamimushi</i> , earwig (56) 挟撃 <i>kyōgeki</i> , pincer attack (1209)
1166	狭 9s <i>Originally: hill + squeezed = (narrow strip of land) squeezed between hills. Miscopied as 'dog'</i>	KYŌ, <i>sema(i)</i> , narrow, small [room] <i>seba(maru)</i> , to become narrow; <i>seba(meru)</i> , to contract, narrow, reduce 偏狭な <i>henkyō na</i> , intolerant, narrow-minded (1782) 狭義 <i>kyōgi</i> , narrow sense (645) 狭義の教育 <i>kyōgi no kyō'iku</i> , education in the narrow sense of the word (645, 101, 227) 広狭 <i>kōkyō</i> , extent, area (114) 狭苦しい <i>semakurushii</i> , cramped (264) 視野の狭い <i>shiya no semai</i> , narrow-minded (878, 213)

<p>1167</p> <p>10S</p>	<p>恐</p> <p>heart/feelings + hand striking instrument (<i>phon</i>: fear)</p>	<p>KYŌ, <i>oso(reru)</i>, to fear, be afraid; <i>oso(roshii)</i>, terrible, fearful, fierce, marvellous</p> <p>恐竜 <i>kyōryū</i>, dinosaur (1899)</p> <p>恐怖 <i>kyōfu</i>, fear (1749)</p> <p>恐瑛病 <i>kyōeibyō</i>, Anglophobia (426, 381)</p> <p>恐妻家 <i>kyōsaika</i>, hen-pecked husband (681, 83)</p> <p>閉所恐怖症 <i>heishokyōfushō</i>, claustrophobia (968, 312, 1749, 1397)</p> <p>恐れ入る <i>osoreiru</i>, to be awed, be sorry (63)</p>
<p>1168</p> <p>10S</p>	<p>恭</p> <p>heart/feelings + together (<i>lit</i>: hands offering up a precious object) = feelings of the giver</p>	<p>KYŌ, <i>uyauya(shii)</i>, respectful</p> <p>恭順 <i>kyōjun</i>, obedience (506)</p> <p>恭敬 <i>kyōkei</i>, respect (846)</p> <p>恭謙 <i>kyōken</i>, deference (1222)</p>
<p>1169</p> <p>10S</p>	<p>脅</p> <p>(put) great pressure (upon) the body</p>	<p>KYŌ, <i>odo(kasu)</i>, to threaten, scare/startle; <i>odo(su)</i>, to intimidate, threaten</p> <p><i>odo(shi)</i>, intimidation</p> <p><i>obiya(kasu)</i>, to threaten, coerce</p> <p>脅迫する <i>kyōhaku suru</i>, to threaten (1697)</p> <p>脅威 <i>kyōi</i>, threat, menace (1002)</p> <p>脅かして <i>odokashite</i>, by threats</p>
<p>1170</p> <p>17S</p>	<p>矯</p> <p>arrow + bent at the tip = bent arrow → not straight → in need of straightening / false</p>	<p>KYŌ, correct, remedy; <i>ta(meru)</i>, to straighten</p> <p>矯正的な <i>kyōseiteki na</i>, corrective (41, 551)</p> <p>奇矯 <i>kikyō</i>, eccentricity (1123)</p> <p>矯め直す <i>tamenaosu</i>, to correct (349)</p>

1171 20s	響音 sound + village feast = far-reaching noise	KYŌ, <i>hibi(ku)</i> , to resound, echo, reverberate 影響 <i>eikyō</i> , influence (1017) 悪影響 <i>akueikyō</i> , bad influence (222, 1017) 交響曲 <i>kōkyōkyoku</i> , symphony (115, 261) 反響 <i>hankyō</i> , echo; response (371) 交響 <i>kōkyō</i> , reverberation (115) 音響効果 <i>onkyōkōka</i> , acoustics (6, 671, 627) 響き渡る <i>hibikiwataru</i> , resound (1636)
1172 22s	驚駭 horse + respect (<i>phon</i> : startle)	KYŌ, <i>odoro(ku)</i> , to be surprised; <i>odoro(kasu)</i> , to surprise 驚異 <i>kyōi</i> , miracle, wonder (807) 驚愕 <i>kyōgaku</i> , shock (--) 驚喜 <i>kyōki</i> , pleasant surprise (450) 驚くべき <i>odorokubeki</i> , startling, amazing
1173 6s	仰 <i>Originally</i> : bending person looking up respectfully at another person	GYŌ, KŌ, <i>ao(gu)</i> , to look up to, to respect; to ask for (助言 <i>jogen</i> , advice); to drink/take (毒 <i>doku</i> , poison) <i>ō(se)</i> , command of a superior 仰天する <i>gyōten suru</i> , to be amazed (58) 仰天させる <i>gyōten saseru</i> , to amaze 信仰 <i>shinkō</i> , faith, belief (513) 信仰する <i>shinkō suru</i> , to believe in 仰視する <i>gyōshi suru</i> , to look up (878) 仰ぎ見る <i>aogimiru</i> , to look up (18) 仰せ出す <i>ōsedasu</i> , to proclaim (34)
1174 12s	暁 sun/day + high, rise (<i>phon</i> : clear)	GYŌ, <i>akatsuki</i> , dawn, light; event 暁星 <i>gyōsei</i> , Venus, morning star; rarity (154) 暁天 <i>gyōten</i> , dawn (58) 通暁 <i>tsūgyō</i> , conversancy (176)
1175 16s	凝 ice + doubt (<i>phon</i> : stiff, not moving) = frozen ice	GYŌ, coagulate <i>ko(ru)</i> , to grow stiff; to be absorbed in; to be elaborate <i>ko(rasu)</i> , to strain; to elaborate 凝視 <i>gyōshi</i> , stare (878) 肩が凝る <i>kata ga koru</i> , to have a stiff shoulder (1212) 凝り固まった <i>korikatamatta</i> , fanatical (476) 凝り性 <i>korishō</i> , fastidiousness (723)

		凝った <i>kotta</i> , elaborate 凝固点 <i>gyōkoten</i> , freezing point (476, 179)
1176 4S	斤 axe with a shaped handle	KIN, axe; unit of weight equivalent to 600g 斤量 <i>kinryō</i> , weight (600) 斤目 <i>kinme</i> , weight (72) ふ斤 <i>fukin</i> , axe
1177 11S	菌 plant + granary (shade) = plant with prominent head grows, shaded area	KIN, fungus, bacteria 細菌 <i>saikin</i> , bacillus, germ (284) 菌類 <i>kinrui</i> , fungi (602) 殺菌する <i>sakkin suru</i> , to sterilise (equipment) (488) 赤痢菌 <i>sekirikin</i> , dysentery bacillus (46, 1895) 保菌者 <i>hokinsha</i> , germ carrier (787, 298)
1178 12S	琴 strings + now (<i>phon</i> : closed over [wooden box])	KIN, <i>koto</i> (harp) 手風琴 <i>tefūkin</i> , accordion (32, 198) 琴曲 <i>kinryoku</i> , koto music (261) 琴線 <i>kinsen</i> , heartstrings (329) 琴爪 <i>kotozume</i> , ivory plectrum (--) 豎琴 <i>tategoto</i> , harp (--)
1179 15S	緊 thread + hard (<i>phon</i> : entwine) = threads tangled in a tight knot	KIN, tight, compact 緊張 <i>kinchō</i> , tension (752) 緊張した <i>kinchō shita</i> , tense 緊急 <i>kinjū</i> , crisis (254) 緊密な <i>kinmitsu na</i> , compact (978) 緊縮 <i>kinshuku</i> , shrinkage, contraction (893) 経済緊縮 <i>keizai-kinshuku</i> , austerity (658, 871, 893) 緊張緩和 <i>kinchōkanwa</i> , détente (752, 1112, 416)
1180 17S	謹 words + violet/few = few words	KIN, circumspect; <i>tsutsushi(mu)</i> , to be respectful/humble 謹厳な <i>kingen na</i> , serious, stern, solemn (854) 謹慎 <i>kinshin</i> , house arrest (1442) 謹啓 <i>kinkei</i> , Dear Sirs (1197) 謹んで <i>tsutsushinde</i> , respectfully

1181 18s	襟 clothing + forbid (<i>phon</i> : closed) = part of clothing which is closed = collar → neck area	KIN, <i>eri</i> , collar, neck, heart 胸襟 <i>kyōkin</i> , bosom (840) 襟度 <i>kindo</i> , magnanimity (356) 襟首 <i>erikubi</i> , nape (139)
1182 7s	吟 mouth+ now (<i>phon</i> : howl) = howl of pain → drawn-out vocal emission	GIN, recite 吟詠 <i>gin'ei</i> , recital (1016) 吟唱 <i>ginshō suru</i> , to recite, chant (508) 吟味 <i>ginmi</i> , scrutiny (393) 吟遊詩人 <i>gin'yūshijin</i> , minstrel (402, 291, 39)
1183 14s	駆 horse + ward (<i>phon</i> : strike/ beat)	KU, <i>ka(keru)</i> , to gallop; <i>ka(ru)</i> , to spur on, urge on 先駆者 <i>senkusha</i> , pioneer, forerunner (49, 298) 駆け足 <i>kakeashi</i> , run gallop (51) 駆除する <i>kujo suru</i> , to exterminate; to get rid of (711) 駆け落ち <i>kakeochi</i> , elopement (408) 駆り出す <i>karidasu</i> , to flush out (34)
1184 13s	愚 feelings + begin (<i>phon</i> : unclear) → incomprehensible → irrational	GU, <i>oroka</i> , foolish; <i>oro(kasa)</i> , foolishness, stupidity; <i>oro(kashii)</i> , foolish, stupid 愚人 <i>gujin</i> , fool (39) 愚恥 <i>guchi</i> , complaint, grouch (1572) 愚門 <i>gumon</i> , sill question (396) 愚図る <i>guzuru</i> , to grumble (150) 愚行 <i>gukō</i> , foolish act (118) 愚か者 <i>orokamono</i> , fool, dunce (298)
1185 11s	偶 person+begin (<i>phon</i> : meet by chance)→ companion→ spouse	GŪ, by chance; spouse; doll 偶然に <i>gūzen ni</i> , by chance, accidentally (528) 偶像 <i>gūzō</i> , idol, image (740) 配偶者 <i>haigūsha</i> , spouse (368, 298) 偶数 <i>gūsū</i> , even number (151) 偶詠 <i>gūei</i> , improvised poem (1016)

1186	<p>12S</p> <p>遇</p> <p>movement + begin (<i>phon:</i> meet by chance) → planned meeting</p>	<p>GŪ, happen to meet, receive, treat</p> <p>遭遇する <i>sōgū suru</i>, to encounter, come across (1526)</p> <p>奇遇 <i>kigū</i>, chance meeting (1123)</p> <p>待遇 <i>taigū</i>, reception, treatment (337)</p> <p>冷遇 <i>reigū</i>, cold reception (604)</p> <p>不遇 <i>fugū</i>, misfortune (572)</p>
1187	<p>12S</p> <p>隅</p> <p>terraced hill + begin (<i>phon:</i> recess/ not visible) = hidden recess in a terraced hillside</p>	<p>GŪ, <i>sumi</i>, corner, nook</p> <p>一隅 <i>ichigū</i>, corner, nook (1)</p> <p>隅石 <i>sumiishi</i>, cornerstone (45)</p> <p>片隅 <i>katasumi</i>, corner, nook (969)</p> <p>隅々 <i>sumizumi</i>, every nook and cranny</p>
1188	<p>8s</p> <p>屈</p> <p>tail (testicles) + put out (<i>phon:</i> remove) = punishment → submit → crouch</p>	<p>KUTSU, submit, crouch</p> <p>退屈な <i>taikutsu na</i>, boring, tedious (746)</p> <p>窮屈な <i>kyūkutsu na</i>, cramped, confined; narrow; formal (1152)</p> <p>理屈 <i>rikutsu</i>, reason; argument; pretext (220)</p> <p>屈折 <i>kussetsu</i>, refraction (522)</p> <p>屈折語 <i>kussetsugo</i>, inflectional language (522, 112)</p> <p>屈服 <i>kuppuku</i>, surrender (385)</p> <p>不屈な <i>fukutsu na</i>, unyielding (572)</p>
1189	<p>11S</p> <p>掘</p> <p>hand + crouch (<i>phon:</i> dig / remove) = dig by hand and remove soil</p>	<p>KUTSU, <i>ho(ru)</i>, dig</p> <p>採掘 <i>saikutsu</i>, mining, extraction (682)</p> <p>発掘する <i>hakkutsu suru</i>, to excavate (370)</p> <p>掘り出す <i>horidasu</i>, to unearth (34)</p> <p>掘り返す <i>horikaesu</i>, to turn up (soil) (389)</p> <p>掘り起こす <i>horiokosu</i>, to dig up (250)</p> <p>掘り出し物 <i>horidashimono</i>, catch; lucky find (34, 387)</p> <p>試掘する <i>shikutsu suru</i>, to prospect (499)</p> <p>露天掘り <i>rotenbori</i>, open-air mining (1935, 58)</p>

<p>1190</p> <p>19s</p>	<p>繰</p> <p>thread + birds in a tree (gathering) = to gather threads</p>	<p><i>ku(ru)</i>, reel, turn</p> <p>繰り返す <i>kurikaesu</i>, to repeat (389)</p> <p>資金繰り <i>shikinguri</i>, fund-raising (694, 14)</p> <p>やり繰り <i>yarikuru suru</i>, to manage [financially], to stretch (one's income)</p> <p>繰り言を言う <i>kurigoto o iu</i>, to keep saying the same words, to grumble (274)</p> <p>繰り糸 <i>kurito</i>, silk reel (27)</p> <p>繰り越す <i>kurikosu</i>, to transfer (1021)</p>
<p>1191</p> <p>15s</p>	<p>勲</p> <p>pleasant-smelling smoke (<i>phon</i>: many / piled-up) + efforts</p>	<p>KUN, merit</p> <p>勲章 <i>kunshō</i>, decoration, medal (318)</p> <p>勲位 <i>kun'i</i>, order of merit (421)</p> <p>武勲 <i>bukun</i>, distinguished military service (781)</p> <p>殊勲 <i>shukun</i>, great merit, meritorious deed (1348)</p>
<p>1192</p> <p>16s</p>	<p>薰</p> <p>plant + pleasant-smelling smoke (<i>phon</i>: fragrant)</p>	<p>KUN, <i>kao(ri)</i>, aroma, fragrance, scent</p> <p>薰香 <i>kunkō</i>, incense (1255)</p> <p>薰育 <i>kun'iku</i>, education (227)</p> <p>薰風 <i>kunpū</i>, balmy breeze (198)</p>